



Australian Government

Department of Families, Housing,  
Community Services and Indigenous Affairs



## footprints in time

The Longitudinal Study of Indigenous Children:  
An Australian Government Initiative

**Parent 1 – Wave 2 2009**

**Mark up questionnaire**

### **Information for data users:**

This version of the questionnaire has been modified for data users. It contains variable names, values, derived variables and sequencing. The majority of the interviews took place using Computer Assisted Personal Interviewing, a small number were completed by the interviewer on hard copy forms similar to this one due to technical difficulties.

The interviewer read aloud each question; answer categories provided in bold formatting were also read aloud. The remainder of responses were interviewer coded. The participant was allowed to look at the screen if they wished to, and other friends or family members were present during the interview at the discretion of the participant.

Some interviews were done using interpreters, or using interviewers who speak Indigenous languages. For more information about this dataset please see the Data Dictionary and the Data User Guide.

Parents were advised that the questionnaire is to be completed for the **Parent/Primary Care Giver (P1)** of the *Footprints in Time* **Study Child (SC)**.

The parent or carer has given written consent to take part in *Footprints in Time*, a longitudinal study being run by the Department of Families, Housing, Community Services and Indigenous Affairs (FaHCSIA) on behalf of the Australian government.

**All information collected will be kept strictly confidential** (except where it is required to be reported by law and/or there is a risk of harm to yourself or others). To ensure that your privacy is maintained, only combined results from the study as a whole will be discussed and published. No individual information will be released to any person or department except at your written request and on your authorisation.

Participation in this study is voluntary. If P1 has any questions or wants more information, please ask them to contact the FaHCSIA *Footprints in Time* Team on **1800 106 235**. Or they can look at our website at [www.fahcsia.gov.au](http://www.fahcsia.gov.au)

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## Section 0: Identifiers & miscellaneous

Derived variable: Cross wave respondent ID number **xwaveid**

Derived variable: Wave first interviewed **bawave**

Derived variable: Longitudinal response **baresp**  
 Wave 1 and Wave 2 respondent ..... 11  
 Wave 2 respondent only (w2 new entrant) ..... 01

Derived variable: Completed w2 New Entrant questionnaire **banewent**

Derived variable: Time between interviews **batbi**

### Child type - cohort: **bachtype**

*Interviewer to code*

B (born approx. Dec 06-Nov 07) ..... 1  
 K (born approx. Dec 03-Nov 04) ..... 2

Derived variable: Age of Study Child in months (at interview) **bascagem**

Derived variable: Level Of Relative Isolation (LORI) **balori**  
 None ..... 1  
 Low ..... 2  
 Moderate ..... 3  
 High / Extreme ..... 4

Derived variable: SEIFA:Decile of Relative Socio-economic Disadvantage **bada10**  
 Value of 1(lowest) to 10 (highest)

Derived variable: SEIFA:Decile of Relative Socio-economic Advantage and Disadvantage **baad10**  
 Value of 1 (lowest) to 10 (highest)

Derived variable: SEIFA:Decile of Economic Resources **baec10**  
 Value of 1(lowest) to 10 (highest)

Derived variable: SEIFA:Decile of Education and Occupation **baed10**  
 Value of 1(lowest) to 10 (highest)

*Interviewer read out:*

*Some of the questions are the same as last year so we can see if anything has changed over time. Some questions are new and different. If you think a question doesn't make sense or you want to know why we are asking it, please tell me. If you think we should be asking something, please tell me that too.*

## Module 0: Returning

It's great to see you. Tell me something that's happened for (STUDY CHILD) since last year?  
 \_\_\_\_\_ **bart1\_t**

## Module 1: Household

### Section 1A: Dwelling Type & Street traffic (DS)

Please enter address where possible as: Street number, Street name, Suburb/Town, Postcode, Phone number.

#### 1. Is this where (STUDY CHILD) was living for last year's interview? **bads4**

Yes – same address as last interview <specify>.....	1	Go to Section 1B
No – different address <specify>.....	2	Continue
Other (please specify) .....	-1	} Go to Section 1B
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused .....	-3	

**IF NO – DIFFERENT ADDRESS, CODE 2 ON Q1 ASK:** (Otherwise go to Section 1B)

**DO NOT READ OUT**

**ONLY READ THE QUESTION ALOUD IF INTERVIEW NOT TAKING PLACE IN THE DWELLING.**

#### 2. (THE HOME IS): **bads1**

Not on a main road .....	1
A main road – single lane .....	2
A main road – two or more lanes .....	3
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**DO NOT READ OUT**

**ONLY READ THE QUESTION ALOUD IF NOT AT (STUDY CHILD)'S HOUSE.**

#### 3. (THE TRAFFIC ON THIS STREET IS:) **bads2**

Very light (hardly see a moving car) .....	1
Light (some moving cars) .....	2
Moderate (moving cars but still easy to cross road) .....	3
Heavy (steady stream of moving cars etc).....	4
Very heavy (cars, trucks, buses) .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**IF IN HOME: OBSERVE AND RECORD HOME TYPE**

IF NOT IN HOME, READ OUT

This question is about the type of home (STUDY CHILD) lives in.

**4. Do you live in a (read aloud possible answers)...** bads3

<b>SEPARATE HOUSE</b>	
Separate house.....	01
<b>SEMI-DETACHED, ROW OR TERRACE HOUSE OR TOWNHOUSE</b>	
One storey.....	02
Two or more storeys .....	03
<b>FLAT OR APARTMENT</b>	
In a 1 or 2 storey block.....	04
In a 3 storey block.....	05
In a 4 or more storey block .....	06
Attached to a house .....	07
<b>OTHER TYPE OF HOME</b>	
Caravan, tent, cabin, etc, in a caravan park, houseboat in a marina, etc.....	08
Caravan not in a caravan park, houseboat not in a marina, etc. ....	09
Improvised home, camp.....	10
House or flat attached to a shop, office, etc .....	11
No permanent home .....	12
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**Section 1B: Household Form (HF and HH)**

When we did the interview last year, the adult family member who spent the most time with (STUDY CHILD) was \_\_\_\_\_.

1. Who is the adult family member who spends the most time with (STUDY CHILD) now? bahf1

- Same person (please specify name) ..... 1
- Other person (please specify name) ..... 2
- New entrant (please specify name) ..... 3

The next questions are to find out about who lives in (STUDY CHILD)'s household.

2. Does (STUDY CHILD) live with you all or most of the time? bahf2  
DO NOT READ OUT

- Yes, all of the time ..... 1
  - Yes, most of the time ..... 2
  - No, only some of the time ..... 4
  - No, not at all ..... 5
  - Other (please specify) ..... -1
  - Don't know ..... -2
  - Refused ..... -3
- } Continue
- } Interviewer decides if to continue

Constraints: P2 should only be listed on household form if a member of the household.

If there is someone who usually lives there but is away only temporarily, include them. If they have been away for some time, or if it is not known that they will definitely be coming back, exclude them.

Once all names are in grid ask questions 4 – 9 for each person before going on to the next person.

I want to ask some questions about (the household) where (STUDY CHILD) mostly lives/ this household. Could I just check who is living in this household now?

3. What are the first and last names of all the people who live in this household, starting with you? Data not released

- Household member 1 (Study child) ..... 1
- Household member 2 ..... 2
- Household member 3 ..... 3
- Household member 4 ..... 4
- Household member 5 ..... 5
- Household member 6 ..... 6
- Household member 7 ..... 7
- Household member 8 ..... 8
- Household member 9 ..... 9
- Household member 10 ..... 10
- Household member 11 ..... 11
- Household member 12 ..... 12
- Household member 13 ..... 13
- Household member 14 ..... 14
- Household member 15 ..... 15
- Household member 16 ..... 16
- Household member 17 ..... 17
- Household member 18 ..... 18
- Household member 19 ..... 19

Household member 20 .....	20
Household member 21 .....	21
Household member 22 .....	22
Household member 23 .....	23
Household member 24 .....	24
Household member 25 .....	25
Household member 26 .....	26
Household member 27 .....	27
Household member 28 .....	28
Household member 29 .....	29
Household member 30 .....	30
Household member 31 .....	31
Household member 32 .....	32
Household member 33 .....	33

Derived variables:

Member 1 – Present w2 (Study child) .....	.bahh1m1
Member 2 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m2
Member 3 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m3
Member 4 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m4
Member 5 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m5
Member 6 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m6
Member 7 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m7
Member 8 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m8
Member 9 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m9
Member 10 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m10
Member 11 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m11
Member 12 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m12
Member 13 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m13
Member 14 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m14
Member 15 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m15
Member 16 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m16
Member 17 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m17
Member 18 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m18
Member 19 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m19
Member 20 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m20
Member 21 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m21
Member 22 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m22
Member 23 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m23
Member 24 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m24
Member 25 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m25
Member 26 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m26
Member 27 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m27
Member 28 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m28
Member 29 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m29
Member 30 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m30
Member 31 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m31
Member 32 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m32
Member 33 – Present w2 .....	.bahh1m33

**5. Is (are) [insert name] male or female?**

Household member 1 (Study child) .....	.bahh3m1
Household member 2 .....	.bahh3m2
Household member 3 .....	.bahh3m3
Household member 4 .....	.bahh3m4
Household member 5 .....	.bahh3m5
Household member 6 .....	.bahh3m6
Household member 7 .....	.bahh3m7
Household member 8 .....	.bahh3m8

Household member 9	.....	.bahh3m9
Household member 10	.....	.bahh3m10
Household member 11	.....	.bahh3m11
Household member 12	.....	.bahh3m12
Household member 13	.....	.bahh3m13
Household member 14	.....	.bahh3m14
Household member 15	.....	.bahh3m15
Household member 16	.....	.bahh3m16
Household member 17	.....	.bahh3m17
Household member 18	.....	.bahh3m18
Household member 19	.....	.bahh3m19
Household member 20	.....	.bahh3m20
Household member 21	.....	.bahh3m21
Household member 22	.....	.bahh3m22
Household member 23	.....	.bahh3m23
Household member 24	.....	.bahh3m24
Household member 25	.....	.bahh3m25
Household member 26	.....	.bahh3m26
Household member 27	.....	.bahh3m27
Household member 28	.....	.bahh3m28
Household member 29	.....	.bahh3m29
Household member 30	.....	.bahh3m30
Household member 31	.....	.bahh3m31
Household member 32	.....	.bahh3m32
Household member 33	.....	.bahh3m33

**IF P1 or P2 or SC ASK:** (Otherwise go to Q7)

**6. What is your, (P2's) and (SC's) date of birth?**      **Data not released**

Parent 1 .....	1	} <b><u>IF DON'T KNOW</u></b> <b><u>ASK Q7:</u></b> (Otherwise go to Q8)
Parent 2 .....	2	
Study Child .....	3	

**IF OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBER OR DON'T KNOW IN Q6 ASK:** (Otherwise go to Q8)  
(Ages for P1, P2 and Study child in 2009 are derived from date of birth)

**7. How old (are you/ is) [insert name]?**

(Ages given in data are the estimated age person turns in 2009. For age of study child (in months) at time of interview use **bascagem**)

Household member 1 (Study child)	.....	.bahh4m1
Household member 2	.....	.bahh4m2
Household member 3	.....	.bahh4m3
Household member 4	.....	.bahh4m4
Household member 5	.....	.bahh4m5
Household member 6	.....	.bahh4m6
Household member 7	.....	.bahh4m7
Household member 8	.....	.bahh4m8
Household member 9	.....	.bahh4m9
Household member 10	.....	.bahh4m10
Household member 11	.....	.bahh4m11
Household member 12	.....	.bahh4m12
Household member 13	.....	.bahh4m13
Household member 14	.....	.bahh4m14
Household member 15	.....	.bahh4m15
Household member 16	.....	.bahh4m16

Household member 17	.....	.bahh4m17
Household member 18	.....	.bahh4m18
Household member 19	.....	.bahh4m19
Household member 20	.....	.bahh4m20
Household member 21	.....	.bahh4m21
Household member 22	.....	.bahh4m22
Household member 23	.....	.bahh4m23
Household member 24	.....	.bahh4m24
Household member 25	.....	.bahh4m25
Household member 26	.....	.bahh4m26
Household member 27	.....	.bahh4m27
Household member 28	.....	.bahh4m28
Household member 29	.....	.bahh4m29
Household member 30	.....	.bahh4m30
Household member 31	.....	.bahh4m31
Household member 32	.....	.bahh4m32
Household member 33	.....	.bahh4m33

**8. (Are you/ is) [insert name] of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?**

Household member 1 (Study Child)	.....	.bahh5m1
Household member 2	.....	.bahh5m2
Household member 3	.....	.bahh5m3
Household member 4	.....	.bahh5m4
Household member 5	.....	.bahh5m5
Household member 6	.....	.bahh5m6
Household member 7	.....	.bahh5m7
Household member 8	.....	.bahh5m8
Household member 9	.....	.bahh5m9
Household member 10	.....	.bahh5m10
Household member 11	.....	.bahh5m11
Household member 12	.....	.bahh5m12
Household member 13	.....	.bahh5m13
Household member 14	.....	.bahh5m14
Household member 15	.....	.bahh5m15
Household member 16	.....	.bahh5m16
Household member 17	.....	.bahh5m17
Household member 18	.....	.bahh5m18
Household member 19	.....	.bahh5m19
Household member 20	.....	.bahh5m20
Household member 21	.....	.bahh5m21
Household member 22	.....	.bahh5m22
Household member 23	.....	.bahh5m23
Household member 24	.....	.bahh5m24
Household member 25	.....	.bahh5m25
Household member 26	.....	.bahh5m26
Household member 27	.....	.bahh5m27
Household member 28	.....	.bahh5m28
Household member 29	.....	.bahh5m29
Household member 30	.....	.bahh5m30
Household member 31	.....	.bahh5m31
Household member 32	.....	.bahh5m32
Household member 33	.....	.bahh5m33

**IF (STUDY CHILD) IS “NEITHER ABORIGINAL OR TORRES STRAIT ISLANDER” THEN INTERVIEW SHOULD BE TERMINATED.**

**PLEASE USE QUICK REFERENCE SHEET (ATTACHMENT A) TO CODE ANSWER**

**9. How is [insert name] related to you?**

Household member 1 (Study Child) .....	.bahh6m1
Household member 2 .....	.bahh6m2
Household member 3 .....	.bahh6m3
Household member 4 .....	.bahh6m4
Household member 5 .....	.bahh6m5
Household member 6 .....	.bahh6m6
Household member 7 .....	.bahh6m7
Household member 8 .....	.bahh6m8
Household member 9 .....	.bahh6m9
Household member 10 .....	.bahh6m10
Household member 11 .....	.bahh6m11
Household member 12 .....	.bahh6m12
Household member 13 .....	.bahh6m13
Household member 14 .....	.bahh6m14
Household member 15 .....	.bahh6m15
Household member 16 .....	.bahh6m16
Household member 17 .....	.bahh6m17
Household member 18 .....	.bahh6m18
Household member 19 .....	.bahh6m19
Household member 20 .....	.bahh6m20
Household member 21 .....	.bahh6m21
Household member 22 .....	.bahh6m22
Household member 23 .....	.bahh6m23
Household member 24 .....	.bahh6m24
Household member 25 .....	.bahh6m25
Household member 26 .....	.bahh6m26
Household member 27 .....	.bahh6m27
Household member 28 .....	.bahh6m28
Household member 29 .....	.bahh6m29
Household member 30 .....	.bahh6m30
Household member 31 .....	.bahh6m31
Household member 32 .....	.bahh6m32
Household member 33 .....	.bahh6m33

Derived variable: P1 Gender	bahh3p1
Derived variable: P1 Age	bahh4p1
Derived variable: P1 Indigenous status	bahh5p1
Derived variable: Relationship of P1 to SC	bahh7p1
Derived variable: P2 Gender	bahh3p2
Derived variable: P2 Age	bahh4p2
Derived variable: P2 Indigenous status	bahh5p2
Derived variable: P2 Relationship to P1	aahh6p2
Derived variable: Parent 1 Member Number	bahhp1mn
Derived variable: Parent 2 Member Number	bahhp2mn

Derived variable: Mother Member Number      bahhmmn

Derived variable: Father Member Number      bahhfmn

Derived variable: Number of children in household      bahftotc

Derived variable: Number of adults in household      bahftota

Derived variable: Total number of people in household      bahftoth

IF NEW P1 AND FEMALE ASK Q10: (Otherwise go to Section 2A for B COHORT, or 2B for K COHORT)

**10. Are you (STUDY CHILD)'s birth mother? bahf9**

- Yes.....1
- No.....2

## Module 2: Child Health

### Section 2A: Early Diet and Feeding (EF)

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 1½ - 2½ YEARS OLD (B COHORT) AND WAS STILL BEING BREASTFED AT WAVE 1 INTERVIEW (YES AT AAEF2), GO TO QUESTION 1.

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 1½ - 2½ YEARS OLD (B COHORT) AND WAS NOT BEING BREASTFED AT WAVE 1 INTERVIEW (NO AT AAEF2), GO TO QUESTION 6.

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 4½ - 5½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) GO TO SECTION 2B.

The next questions are about early diet and feeding.

1. Is (STUDY CHILD) still being breastfed? **baef2**

- |                              |    |            |
|------------------------------|----|------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | } Go to Q4 |
| No .....                     | 2  |            |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 | } Go to Q4 |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |            |
| Refused .....                | -3 |            |

IF NO, CODE 2 ON Q1 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)

2. How old was (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) completely stopped being breastfed?  
**baef3**

days

- |                              |    |
|------------------------------|----|
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |
| Refused .....                | -3 |

ASK IF NO, CODE 2 ON Q1: (Otherwise go to Q4)

3. Why did you stop then?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT

- |  |                 |
|--|-----------------|
| Returned to work .....   | <b>baef4_1</b>  |
| Child old enough to stop.....                                  | <b>baef4_2</b>  |
| Child self-weaned/prefers bottle/cup.....                      | <b>baef4_3</b>  |
| Child teething .....   | <b>baef4_4</b>  |
| Sore/cracked nipples/painful breasts .....                     | <b>baef4_5</b>  |
| Baby health reason (please specify) .....                      | <b>baef4_6</b>  |
| Mother health reason including mastitis (please specify) ..... | <b>baef4_7</b>  |
| Pregnant with next child .....                                 | <b>baef4_8</b>  |
| No milk or not enough milk .....                               | <b>baef4_9</b>  |
| Other (please specify) .....                                   | <b>baef4_10</b> |
| Don't know.....  | -2              |
| Refused .....  | -3              |

*If there is a gap of at least 8 days between the time breastfeeding stopped and other milk or formula started, check the answers of the respondent again.*

*ASK RESPONDENT "Are you sure?" CLARIFY IF NECESSARY WITH: "It seems that there is a gap between when breastfeeding stopped, and other milk or formula started. Are you sure that is right?"*

IF ANSWER IS NO, THEN RE-ASK Q2 AND Q4

4. How old was (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) first had any milk or formula other than breast milk? **baef5**

weeks

Continue

Hasn't had any yet.....-1  
Don't know .....-2  
Refused .....-3

Go to Q6

ONLY READ OUT ANSWERS IF NECESSARY TO CLARIFY

5. What kind of milk did (STUDY CHILD) have? (CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: Apart from breast milk, what was the first kind of milk that (STUDY CHILD) had?) **baef6**

Formula..... 1  
Cow's milk (carton/bottle) ..... 2  
Long life milk..... 3  
Powdered milk (dried, Sunshine)..... 4  
Tinned milk (Carnation) ..... 5  
Coconut milk ..... 6  
Other (please specify).....-1  
Don't know .....-2  
Refused .....-3

ASK ALL B COHORT

6. Does (he/she) go to bed with a bottle or feeder cup? **baef10**

Yes.....1  
Sometimes.....2

Continue

No .....3  
Other (please specify) .....-1  
Don't know .....-2  
Refused .....-3

Go to Section 2B

**IF CODE 1 OR 2 AT Q6 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 2B)**

*ONLY READ OUT ANSWERS IF NECESSARY TO CLARIFY*

**7. What does (STUDY CHILD) drink from the bottle or feeder cup when being put to bed?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Formula .....baef111
- Cow's milk (carton/bottle) .....baef112
- Longlife milk .....baef113
- Powdered milk (dried, Sunshine) .....baef114
- Tinned milk (Carnation) .....baef115
- Coconut milk .....baef116
- Flavoured milk .....baef117
- Water .....baef118
- Fruit juice .....baef119
- Cordial .....baef1110
- Fizzy drink .....baef1111
- Sweetened tea/coffee .....baef1112
- Other (please specify) .....baef1113
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused .....-3

## Section 2B: Nutrition (NU)

### ASK EVERYONE:

The next questions are about what sort of food (STUDY CHILD) eats.

.Select category most similar to what was eaten. Keep probing until respondent says "nothing else".

1. To start with, please think about EVERYTHING that (STUDY CHILD) ate or drank yesterday morning. What did (STUDY CHILD) have to eat or drink yesterday morning - including breakfast and during the morning? PROBE: What else?

#### Fruit or vegies

Fresh fruit	.....	banu11
Cooked vegies (not chips or french fries)	.....	banu12
Raw vegies or salad	.....	banu13

#### Bread, cereals, pasta etc

Cereal or porridge (with milk)	.....	banu14
Bread, sandwich, dry biscuits (like Saos) or toast	.....	banu15
Pasta, rice or grains	.....	banu16
Other (please specify)	.....	banu17

#### Meat, chicken, fish or eggs

Processed meat like meat pies, hamburgers, hot dogs, sausages, sausage rolls or chicken nuggets	.....	banu18
Unprocessed meat, chicken or fish	.....	banu19
Eggs	.....	banu110
Other (please specify)	.....	banu111

#### Dairy

Full cream cheese, yoghurt, custard	.....	banu112
Low fat cheese, yoghurt, or custard	.....	banu113
Other (please specify)	.....	banu114

#### Snacks – savoury and sweet

Hot chips or French fries	.....	banu115
Packet of chips or salty snacks (Twisties)	.....	banu116
Sweet biscuits, doughnuts, cake, chocolate or lollies	.....	banu117
Other (please specify)	.....	banu118

#### Drinks

Full cream milk?	.....	banu123
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1fm
Skim milk?	.....	banu124
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1sm
Water?	.....	banu125
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1wa
Soft drink, cordial or sports drinks (not diet)	.....	banu126
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1sd
Fruit juice	.....	banu127
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1fj
Other drinks	.....	banu128
	Please specify no. of glasses	.....banu1ot
STUDY CHILD) gets own drinks (please specify the type of drinks that are available)	.....	banu129
Meals provided away from home	.....	banu130

#### Other

Nothing	.....	banu119
Other (please specify)	.....	banu122
Don't know	.....	-2
Refused	.....	-3

2. What did (STUDY CHILD) have to eat or drink YESTERDAY AFTERNOON- including lunch and during the afternoon? PROBE: What else?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER CATEGORIES

**Fruit or vegies**

Fresh fruit .....banu21  
 Cooked vegies (not chips or french fries) .....banu22  
 Raw vegies or salad .....banu23

**Bread, cereals, pasta etc**

Cereal or porridge (with milk) .....banu24  
 Bread, sandwich, dry biscuits (like Saos) or toast .....banu25  
 Pasta, rice or grains .....banu26  
 Other (please specify) .....banu27

**Meat, chicken, fish or eggs**

Processed meat like meat pies, hamburgers, hot dogs, sausages,  
 sausage rolls or chicken nuggets .....banu28  
 Unprocessed meat, chicken or fish .....banu29  
 Eggs .....banu210  
 Other (please specify) .....banu211

**Dairy**

Full cream cheese, yoghurt, custard .....banu212  
 Low fat cheese, yoghurt, or custard .....banu213  
 Other (please specify) .....banu214

**Snacks – savoury and sweet**

Hot chips or French fries .....banu215  
 Packet of chips or salty snacks (Twisties) .....banu216  
 Sweet biscuits, doughnuts, cake, chocolate or lollies .....banu217  
 Other (please specify) .....banu218

**Drinks**

Full cream milk? .....banu223  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2fm  
 Skim milk? .....banu224  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2sm  
 Water? .....banu225  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2wa  
 Soft drink, cordial or sports drinks (not diet) .....banu226  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2sd  
 Fruit juice .....banu227  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2fj  
 Other drinks .....banu228  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu2ot  
 (STUDY CHILD) gets own drinks (please specify the type of drinks  
 that are available).....banu229  
 Meals provided away from home .....banu230

**Other**

Nothing .....banu219  
 Other (please specify) .....banu222  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

Select category most similar to what was eaten. Keep probing until respondent says “nothing else”.

**3. What did (STUDY CHILD) have to eat or drink YESTERDAY EVENING- including dinner and after dinner? PROBE: What else? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER CATEGORIES**

- Fruit or vegies**  
 Fresh fruit .....banu31  
 Cooked vegies (not chips or french fries) .....banu32  
 Raw vegies or salad .....banu33
- Bread, cereals, pasta etc**  
 Cereal or porridge (with milk) .....banu34  
 Bread, sandwich, dry biscuits (like Saos) or toast .....banu35  
 Pasta, rice or grains .....banu36  
 Other (please specify) .....banu37
- Meat, chicken, fish or eggs**  
 Processed meat like meat pies, hamburgers, hot dogs, sausages, sausage rolls or chicken nuggets .....banu38  
 Unprocessed meat, chicken or fish .....banu39  
 Eggs .....banu310  
 Other (please specify) .....banu311
- Dairy**  
 Full cream cheese, yoghurt, custard .....banu312  
 Low fat cheese, yoghurt, or custard .....banu313  
 Other (please specify) .....banu314
- Snacks – savoury and sweet**  
 Hot chips or French fries .....banu315  
 Packet of chips or salty snacks (Twisties) .....banu316  
 Sweet biscuits, doughnuts, cake, chocolate or lollies .....banu317  
 Other (please specify) .....banu318
- Drinks**  
 Full cream milk? .....banu323  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3fm  
 Skim milk? .....banu324  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3sm  
 Water? .....banu325  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3wa  
 Soft drink, cordial or sports drinks (not diet) .....banu326  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3sd  
 Fruit juice .....banu327  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3fj  
 Other drinks .....banu328  
 Please specify no. of glasses .....banu3ot  
 (STUDY CHILD) gets own drinks (please specify the type of drinks that are available).....banu329  
 Meals provided away from home .....banu330
- Other**  
 Nothing .....banu319  
 Other (please specify) .....banu322  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

4. Does (STUDY CHILD) usually eat breakfast? **banu5**

Yes.....	1
No .....	2
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

5. Are there any foods that make (STUDY CHILD) sick? **banu6**

Yes (please specify) <b>banu6_t</b> .....	1
No .....	2
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**Section 2C: Dental Health (DH)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

Now some questions about (STUDY CHILD)'s teeth.

1. **How often are (STUDY CHILD)'s teeth cleaned?** badh2  
*This means cleaned by anyone. It could be the child, a parent/carer, a teacher, a dentist, or anyone else.*

**READ OUT CATEGORIES IN BOLD.**

	<b>Never</b> .....	1
	<b>Rarely</b> .....	2
	<b>Several times a week</b> .....	3
	<b>Once a day</b> .....	4
	<b>Twice a day (or more)</b> .....	5
DON'T	Other (please specify).....	-1
READ		Don't know .....
		Refused .....

**ASK EVERYONE**

2. **Has (STUDY CHILD) been to a dentist or dental nurse since the interview last year?**  
 badh3

Yes	.....	1
No	.....	2
Other (please specify)	.....	-1
Don't know	.....	-2
Refused	.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE**

3. **Since the interview last year, has (STUDY CHILD) had any of the following problems with (his/her) teeth or gums?**  
**(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**  
**READ OUT ALL CATEGORIES IN BOLD.**

	Any cavities, holes or tooth decay .....	badh4_1	} Continue	
	Teeth pulled out because of decay .....	badh4_2		
	Abscesses or inflammation .....	badh4_3		
	Pain for more than one week .....	badh4_4		
	Swelling .....	badh4_5		
	Bleeding gums .....	badh4_6		
	Any other problems (please specify) .....	badh4_9	} Go to 2D	
DON'T	None of the above .....	badh4_7		
READ		Other (please specify).....		-1
		Don't know .....		-2
		Refused .....	-3	

**ASK IF INDICATED PROBLEMS CODE 1-7 ON Q3 (Otherwise go to Section 2D)**

**4. Has there been a time when (STUDY CHILD) needed a dentist but didn't see one for some reason? badh5**

- |                              |    |            |
|------------------------------|----|------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | Continue   |
| No .....                     | 2  | } Go to 2D |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |            |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |            |
| Refused .....                | -3 |            |

**IF YES CODE 1 ON Q4 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 2D)**

**5. Why didn't (he/she) go?**

**CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: For what reason did (STUDY CHILD) not see a dentist when (he/she) needed one? badh6**

- |   |    |
|---|----|
| Waiting time too long .....   | 1  |
| Other Carer didn't take the child .....   | 2  |
| Felt they could cope .....  | 3  |
| Cost .....  | 4  |
| Transport or distance .....   | 5  |
| Dislikes service or staff .....   | 6  |
| Discrimination .....  | 7  |
| Language problems .....   | 8  |
| Because someone else dealt with the problem.<br>Who was that? (Specify who) ..... | 9  |
| No dentist available .....  | 10 |
| Other (please specify) .....  | -1 |
| Don't know .....  | -2 |
| Refused .....   | -3 |

## Section 2D: Health Conditions (HC)

### ASK EVERYONE:

Now I'd like to ask some questions about (STUDY CHILD'S) health

1. In general, would you say (STUDY CHILD)'s health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor? **bahc1**

Excellent .....	1
Very good .....	2
Good .....	3
Fair.....	4
Poor .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

### ASK EVERYONE:

**Note: Child health conditions provided at Wave 1 interview were loaded into the question "Last year you mentioned (STUDY CHILD) had problems with \_\_\_\_\_. Does (he/ she) have the same problem this year?" (Repeated for each health condition mentioned previously.) Data presented at presence or absence of answer category.**

2. Has (STUDY CHILD) had any health problems since the interview last year?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

**READ ALOUD CATEGORIES IN BOLD. IF YES ASK WHAT IT WAS.**

#### Problems with ears or hearing?

Runny ears (Glue ear, Tropical ear, Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media, Ear infections, Middle ear infection, Fluid in ears, may have needed grommets) .....	<b>bahc2_1</b>
Perforated ear drum (hole in ear drum) .....	<b>bahc2_2</b>
Total deafness .....	<b>bahc2_3</b>
Deaf in one ear .....	<b>bahc2_4</b>
Hearing loss/partially deaf .....	<b>bahc2_5</b>
Other (please specify) .....	<b>bahc2_6</b>

Derived variable: Whether had ear problem **bahc2ear**

#### Problems with eyes or eyesight?

Lazy eye .....	<b>bahc2_7</b>
Eye infections (conjunctivitis, trachoma) .....	<b>bahc2_8</b>
Cataracts .....	<b>bahc2_9</b>
Glaucoma .....	<b>bahc2_10</b>
Styes or abscesses in eyelids .....	<b>bahc2_11</b>
Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted) .....	<b>bahc2_12</b>
Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted) and wears glasses .....	<b>bahc2_32</b>
Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted) .....	<b>bahc2_13</b>
Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted) and wears glasses .....	<b>bahc2_33</b>
Totally blind in both eyes .....	<b>bahc2_14</b>
Totally blind in one eye .....	<b>bahc2_15</b>
Partially blind .....	<b>bahc2_16</b>
Other (please specify) .....	<b>bahc2_17</b>

Derived variable: Whether had eye problem **bahc2eye**

#### Skin condition like eczema, rash or sores?

Eczema (rash that doesn't go away) .....	<b>bahc2_18</b>
Skin infections (rash, impetigo, school sores, boils, scabies) .....	<b>bahc2_19</b>
Other (please specify) .....	<b>bahc2_20</b>

Derived variable: Whether had skin problem **bahc2skn**

**Disability?**

Intellectual .....	bahc2_34
Specific learning .....	bahc2_35
Autism Spectrum Disorder (ASD) .....	bahc2_36
Physical (please specify type of disability) .....	bahc2_37
Acquired brain injury .....	bahc2_38
Neurological .....	bahc2_39
Speech .....	bahc2_40
Psychiatric .....	bahc2_41
Developmental delay .....	bahc2_42
Other (please specify) .....	bahc2_43

Derived variable: **Whether had a disability** bahc2dis

<b>Asthma?</b> .....	bahc2_21
<b>Chest infections? (eg. Bronchitis, pneumonia or flu)</b> .....	bahc2_22
<b>Diarrhoea, Colitis or Intestinal problems? (eg. Colic)</b> .....	bahc2_23
<b>Allergies?</b> .....	bahc2_24
<b>Rheumatic fever?</b> .....	bahc2_25
<b>Rheumatic Heart Disease?</b> .....	bahc2_26
<b>Kidney Disease or Infection</b> .....	bahc2_27
<b>ADD or ADHD? (Attention Deficit Disorder/ Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder</b> .....	bahc2_28
<b>Any other health problem (please specify)</b> .....	bahc2_30

**K COHORT  
ONLY** →

DON'T  
READ

NO HEALTH PROBLEMS .....	bahc2_31
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	

-3

**Section 2E: Injury (IN)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

1. Since the interview last year, did (STUDY CHILD) get hurt or have an accident that needed medical attention?

**IF YES: What did (he/she) hurt?**

**Yes:**

Broken or fractured bones.....	bain1a	}	Continue
Burn or scald .....	bain1b		
Dislocation .....	bain1c		
Sprain or strain .....	bain1d		
Serious cut or graze .....	bain1e		
Concussion or internal head injury .....	bain1f		
Internal injury (not head) .....	bain1g		
Dental injury .....	bain1h		
Accidental poisoning .....	bain1i		
Near drowning .....	bain1j		
Dog bite .....	bain1k		
Other (please specify) .....	bain1l	}	Go to Section 2F
No .....	bain1_1m		
Don't know .....	-2		
Refused .....	-3		

**IF YES CODES 1 – 14 ON Q1 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 2F)**

*Interviewer to tick Yes/No column for all injuries that are reported on Q1. There may be more than one location for each injury.*

*Please allow number of times to be selected for each reported injury.*

2. Number of times injury happened

Broken or fractured bones .....	bain2a
Burn or scald.....	bain2b
Dislocation .....	bain2c
Sprain or strain .....	bain2d
Serious Cut or graze.....	bain2e
Concussion or internal head injury .....	bain2f
Internal injury (not head).....	bain2g
Dental injury.....	bain2h
Accidental poisoning.....	bain2i
Near drowning .....	bain2j
Dog bite .....	bain2k
Other (please specify) .....	bain2l

3. Where was (STUDY CHILD) when the (injury ticked below) happened?

Broken or fractured bones	
Home .....	bain3a_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3a_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3a_3
Street.....	bain3a_4
Playground .....	bain3a_5
Pool .....	bain3a_6
Car.....	bain3a_7
Other.....	bain3a_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Burn or scald	
Home .....	bain3b_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3b_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3b_3
Street.....	bain3b_4
Playground .....	bain3b_5
Pool .....	bain3b_6
Car.....	bain3b_7
Other.....	bain3b_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Dislocation	
Home .....	bain3c_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3c_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3c_3
Street.....	bain3c_4
Playground .....	bain3c_5
Pool .....	bain3c_6
Car.....	bain3c_7
Other.....	bain3c_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Sprain or strain	
Home .....	bain3d_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3d_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3d_3
Street.....	bain3d_4
Playground .....	bain3d_5
Pool .....	bain3d_6
Car.....	bain3d_7
Other.....	bain3d_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Serious Cut or graze	
Home .....	bain3e_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3e_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3e_3
Street.....	bain3e_4
Playground .....	bain3e_5
Pool .....	bain3e_6
Car.....	bain3e_7
Other.....	bain3e_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Concussion or internal head injury	
Home .....	bain3f_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3f_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3f_3
Street.....	bain3f_4
Playground .....	bain3f_5
Pool .....	bain3f_6
Car.....	bain3f_7
Other.....	bain3f_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Internal injury (not head)	
Home .....	bain3g_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3g_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3g_3
Street.....	bain3g_4
Playground .....	bain3g_5
Pool .....	bain3g_6
Car.....	bain3g_7
Other.....	bain3g_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3
Dental injury	
Home .....	bain3h_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3h_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3h_3
Street.....	bain3h_4
Playground .....	bain3h_5
Pool .....	bain3h_6
Car.....	bain3h_7
Other.....	bain3h_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3
Accidental poisoning	
Home .....	bain3i_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3i_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3i_3
Street.....	bain3i_4
Playground .....	bain3i_5
Pool .....	bain3i_6
Car.....	bain3i_7
Other.....	bain3i_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3
Near drowning	
Home .....	bain3j_1
Relative or friend's house.....	bain3j_2
School/Care centre.....	bain3j_3
Street.....	bain3j_4
Playground .....	bain3j_5
Pool .....	bain3j_6
Car.....	bain3j_7
Other.....	bain3j_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused.....	-3
Dog bite	
Home .....	bain3k_1
Relative or friend's house .....	bain3k_2
School/Care centre .....	bain3k_3
Street .....	bain3k_4
Playground.....	bain3k_5
Pool.....	bain3k_6
Car .....	bain3k_7
Other .....	bain3k_8
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

Other (please specify)

Home .....	.bain3l_1
Relative or friend's house.....	.bain3l_2
School/Care centre.....	.bain3l_3
Street.....	.bain3l_4
Playground .....	.bain3l_5
Pool .....	.bain3l_6
Car.....	.bain3l_7
Other.....	.bain3l_8
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

## Section 2F: Hospitalisation (HO)

### ASK EVERYONE:

- 1a. Including the injuries we just talked about, since the interview last year did (STUDY CHILD) stay in hospital because (he/she) was sick, injured or required surgery?  
**IF YES, PROBE:** Please tell me each illness or injury that resulted in a hospital stay.  
**CLARIFY IF NECESSARY:** Hospital stay is referring to being treated in hospital for a number of hours. Does not include attendance at clinics, x-rays, vaccinations, and short appointments with nurses, doctors or specialists.

- Yes (please specify first reason) ..... baho1a1t  
 Yes (please specify second reason) ..... baho1a2t  
 Yes (please specify third reason) ..... baho1a3t  
 Yes (please specify fourth reason) ..... baho1a4t

Derived variable: Reasons for hospitalisation topcoded from free text responses to list below

- Reason for hospitalisation of SC - Reason 1 ..... baho1a1  
 Reason for hospitalisation of SC - Reason 2 ..... baho1a2  
 Reason for hospitalisation of SC - Reason 3 ..... baho1a3  
 Reason for hospitalisation of SC - Reason 4 ..... baho1a4  
 No – Not hospitalised ..... baho1a10

#### Reasons for hospitalisation

- Abscess or cyst ..... 1  
 Accidental poisoning ..... 2  
 Asthma ..... 3  
 Breathing difficulty ..... 4  
 Broken or fractured bones ..... 5  
 Burn or scald ..... 6  
 Chest infection ..... 7  
 Dehydration ..... 8  
 Dental problem ..... 9  
 Diarrhoea, colitis or intestinal problems ..... 10  
 Ear problem ..... 11  
 Epilepsy, fit or convulsion ..... 12  
 Eye problem ..... 13  
 Fever ..... 14  
 Insect or spider bite ..... 15  
 Jaundice ..... 16  
 Kidney disease or infection ..... 17  
 Near drowning ..... 18  
 Other health condition ..... 19  
 Other infection ..... 20  
 Other injury ..... 21  
 Premature ..... 22  
 Serious cut or graze ..... 23  
 Skin infection ..... 24  
 Sprain or strain ..... 25  
 Surgery ..... 26  
 Tonsillitis ..... 27  
 Underweight ..... 28

ASK Q1b FOR EACH YES RESPONSE ON Q1a.

1b. How long did (STUDY CHILD) stay in hospital for the (STATE REASON GIVEN IN Q1a)?  
CIRCLE IN TABLE ABOVE.

**Reason 1**      **baho1b1**

Day only .....	1
One night.....	2
Two to five nights .....	3
Six nights or more .....	4
Other .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Reason 2**      **baho1b2**

Day only.....	1
One night.....	2
Two to five nights .....	3
Six nights or more .....	4
Other.....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**Reason 3**      **baho1b3**

Day only .....	1
One night.....	2
Two to five nights .....	3
Six nights or more .....	4
Other .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Reason 4**      **baho1b4**

Day only .....	1
One night.....	2
Two to five nights .....	3
Six nights or more .....	4
Other .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Reason 5**      **baho1b5**

Day only .....	1
One night.....	2
Two to five nights .....	3
Six nights or more .....	4
Other .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

2. Since the interview last year, has (STUDY CHILD) been taken to:  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) READ ALOUD CATEGORIES IN BOLD.

**IF YES, PROBE: Who did (STUDY CHILD) see there?**

**INTERVIEWER PLEASE NOTE: DO NOT ASK ABOUT ABORIGINAL SERVICES IF IN TORRES STRAIT.**

**The Aboriginal Medical Service (AMS)?**

GP ..... baho4\_1  
Aboriginal Health Worker ..... baho4\_2  
Nurse ..... baho4\_3  
Other (please specify) ..... baho4\_4

Derived variable: WHETHER Aboriginal Medical Service baho4ams

**Maternal and Child Health Centre?**

GP ..... baho4\_5  
Aboriginal Health Worker ..... baho4\_6  
Nurse ..... baho4\_7  
Other (please specify) ..... baho4\_8

Derived variable: WHETHER Maternal and Child Health Centre baho4mch

**Other community health centre or clinic?**

GP ..... baho4\_9  
Aboriginal Health Worker ..... baho4\_10  
Nurse ..... baho4\_11  
Other (please specify) ..... baho4\_12

Derived variable: WHETHER Other community health centre or clinic baho4och

**Doctor's surgery or clinic?**

GP ..... baho4\_13  
Aboriginal Health Worker ..... baho4\_14  
Nurse ..... baho4\_15  
Other (please specify) ..... baho4\_16

Derived variable: WHETHER Doctor's surgery or clinic baho4doc

None of these ..... baho4\_17

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**3. Since the interview last year, has there been a time when (STUDY CHILD) needed a doctor, but didn't see one, for some reason? baho5**

- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | Continue           |
| No .....                     | 2  | } Go to Section 2G |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |                    |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

**IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q3 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 2G)**

**4. Why didn't (he/she) go? (For what reasons did (STUDY CHILD) not see a doctor when (he/she) needed one?)  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT**

- |   |          |
|---|----------|
| Waiting time too long or inconvenient hours .....                         | baho6_1  |
| Other carer didn't take child .....                                       | baho6_2  |
| Felt they could cope .....  | baho6_3  |
| Cost .....  | baho6_4  |
| Transport or distance .....   | baho6_5  |
| Dislikes service or staff .....   | baho6_6  |
| Discrimination .....  | baho6_7  |
| Language problems .....   | baho6_8  |
| Because someone else dealt with the problem<br>(please specify who) ..... | baho6_9  |
| Other (please specify) .....  | baho6_10 |
| Don't know .....  | -2       |
| Refused .....   | -3       |

## Section 2G: Child's sleeping patterns (CS)

### ASK EVERYONE:

1. Last year we asked whether (STUDY CHILD) had a set routine or pattern for going to bed. This year we want to know what that is so that we can share bedtime patterns and routines with other parents. Can you tell me what usually happens before (STUDY CHILD) goes to sleep? **bacs4**

(Specify) **bacs4\_t**..... 1  
 No routine or pattern.....2  
 Other (please specify) .....-1  
 Don't know .....-2  
 Refused .....-3

2. What time does (STUDY CHILD) usually go to bed on week nights?  
**ONE ANSWER ONLY**

(specify bedtime) .....  :  pm **bacs5\_1**

Between  :  and  :   
**bacs5\_2a** and **bacs5\_2b**

**bacs5\_3**  
 Depends on time/length of daytime nap..... 1  
 No regular bedtime.....2  
 Child decides own bedtime.....3  
 Other (please specify) .....-1  
 Don't know .....-2  
 Refused .....-3

3. What time does (STUDY CHILD) usually go to bed on weekends?  
**ONE ANSWER ONLY**

(specify bedtime) .....  :  pm **bacs6\_1**

Between  :  and  :   
**bacs6\_2a** and **bacs6\_2b**

**bacs6\_3**  
 Depends on time/length of daytime nap..... 1  
 Child decides own bedtime..... 2  
 No regular bedtime.....3  
 Other (please specify) .....-1  
 Don't know .....-2  
 Refused .....-3

4. In the last month has (STUDY CHILD) usually had trouble getting to sleep or staying asleep? **bacs2**

Yes..... 1 } Continue  
 No ..... 2 }  
 Other (please specify) .....-1 } Go to Q7  
 Don't know .....-2 }  
 Refused .....-3 }

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q4 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q7)

Q5.

Why is that?  
 (CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: Why has (STUDY CHILD) had trouble getting to sleep or staying asleep in the last month?) PROBE: What other reasons? Any other reasons?  
 (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT

Q6.

Has/have (this/these) problem(s) occurred on 4 or more nights a week (in the last month)?

Yes .....1  
 No.....2  
 Other.....-1  
 Don't know.....-2

Nightmares <b>bacs3_1</b>	<b>bacs3_1a</b>
Afraid of the dark/Afraid to be alone/ Other fear <b>bacs3_2</b>	<b>bacs3_2a</b>
Child goes to bed late <b>bacs3_3</b>	<b>bacs3_3a</b>
Overexcited/overstimulated <b>bacs3_4</b>	<b>bacs3_4a</b>
Bedwetting <b>bacs3_5</b>	<b>bacs3_5a</b>
Household noise <b>bacs3_6</b>	<b>bacs3_6a</b>
Noisy neighbourhood <b>bacs3_7</b>	<b>bacs3_7a</b>
Too hot or too cold <b>bacs3_8</b>	<b>bacs3_8a</b>
Illness, difficulty breathing, or pain <b>bacs3_9</b>	<b>bacs3_9a</b>
Had sleep during the day (at home or childcare) <b>bacs3_10</b>	<b>bacs3_10a</b>
Teething/toothache <b>bacs3_11</b>	<b>bacs3_11a</b>
Other (please specify) <b>bacs3_14</b>	<b>bacs3_14a</b>

7. Does (STUDY CHILD) ever stay at a family member's or friend's house overnight without you? **bacs7**

Interviewer note: This question is to see whether (STUDY CHILD) is comfortable staying overnight with other people.

Not at all.....01  
 At least once a year.....02  
 At least once every 6 months.....03  
 At least once every 3 months.....04  
 At least once a month.....05  
 At least once a fortnight.....06  
 At least once a week.....07  
 Other (please specify).....-1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused.....-3

**Module 3: Parent Health**  
**Section 3A: Ongoing health conditions (OC)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

Now I'd like to ask you about YOUR health. **baoc1**

1. In general, would you say your health is excellent, very good, good, fair or poor?

- Excellent ..... 1
- Very good ..... 2
- Good ..... 3
- Fair ..... 4
- Poor ..... 5
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

*Do not prompt for answers, only enter any answers that P1 volunteers.*

2. Since the interview last year, have YOU had any health problems that made it difficult for you to look after (STUDY CHILD)?  
**(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY) DO NOT READ OUT ANSWER CATEGORIES**

- Problems with ears or hearing
- Runny ears (Glue ear, Tropical ear, Chronic Suppurative Otitis Media, Ear infections, Middle ear infection, Fluid in ears, may have needed grommets) ..... **baoc2\_1**
  - Perforated ear drum (hole in ear drum) ..... **baoc2\_2**
  - Total deafness ..... **baoc2\_3**
  - Deaf in one ear ..... **baoc2\_4**
  - Hearing loss / partially deaf ..... **baoc2\_5**
  - Other (please specify) ..... **baoc2\_6**

Derived variable: Whether had ear problem	<b>baoc2ear</b>
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- Problems with eyes or eyesight
- Lazy eye ..... **baoc2\_7**
  - Eye infections (conjunctivitis, trachoma) ..... **baoc2\_8**
  - Cataracts ..... **baoc2\_9**
  - Glaucoma ..... **baoc2\_10**
  - Styes or abscesses in eyelids ..... **baoc2\_11**
  - Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted) ..... **baoc2\_12**
  - Difficulty seeing close-up (longsighted) and wears glasses ..... **baoc2\_28**
  - Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted) ..... **baoc2\_13**
  - Difficulty seeing far-away (shortsighted) and wears glasses ..... **baoc2\_29**
  - Totally blind in both eyes ..... **baoc2\_14**
  - Totally blind in one eye ..... **baoc2\_15**
  - Partially blind ..... **baoc2\_16**
  - Other (please specify) ..... **baoc2\_17**

Derived variable: Whether had eye problem	<b>baoc2eye</b>
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Clinical depression or Anxiety .....	baoc2_18
Asthma.....	baoc2_19
Heart or blood pressure problems .....	baoc2_20
Arthritis.....	baoc2_21
Diabetes or sugar problems .....	baoc2_22
Any type of cancer .....	baoc2_23
Kidney Disease or Infection.....	baoc2_24
ADD or ADHD (Attention Deficit Disorder or Attention Deficit Hyperactivity Disorder).....	baoc2_25
Other illness, disability or condition (please specify).....	baoc2_26
No .....	baoc2_27
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

### Section 3B: Strong Souls (SS)

ASK ONLY IF NEW PARENT/CARER AT Q3 SECTION 1B: (Otherwise got to Section 3C)

1. The next questions are about what helps you get through hard times. I will ask “how much is this like you” and give you four answer options (always, most times, sometimes, not really). How much is this like you?

a) When you get sad or upset, you're able to find something that cheers you up. bass1_a	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
b) You have a strong family who help each other. bass1_b	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
c) You get used to big changes in your life fairly quickly. (Give an example...like when you went to boarding school, or when you had a baby) bass1_c	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
ASK IF P1 IS A, T OR AT d) You know lots about whitefella ways. bass1_d	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
e) You know someone who is a really good person. bass1_e	Lots of people 1	Fair few 2	Not many 3	No one 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
f) You laugh and make jokes a lot. bass1_f	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
g) You are really into something (like music, cars, clothes, football, fishing, computers, etc) Is there something you really like doing? bass1_g	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
h) You are a good son or daughter to your family. bass1_h	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
ASK IF P1 IS A, T OR AT i) You know a lot about your Aboriginal (Torres Strait Islander) family history and culture. ASK IF P1 IS <u>NOT</u> A, T OR AT i) You understand a lot about Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander history and culture. bass1_i	Lots 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Not much 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
j) People say that you are really good at something. CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: Sports or fishing or looking after kids or something like that. bass1_j	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Not really 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
k) You got an older person looking out for you. bass1_k	Always 1	Most times 2	Sometimes 3	Never 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
l) You got lots of friends. bass1_l	Lots 1	Fair few 2	Not many 3	None 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3
m) When you're sad or upset you have a person you can talk to. bass1_m	Always 1	Fair bit 2	Little bit 3	Never 4	Other -1	Don't know -2	Refused -3

## Section 3C: Social and Emotional Well-being (SW)

### ASK EVERYONE:

The next questions are about how you feel about big worries, stress or sadness – they get to people in different ways. You may remember these questions from last time we were here. We are asking them again to see if there has been any change over time.

1. Is it okay to ask you questions about how you have been feeling? **basw1**

Yes 1 ..... Continue  
 No 2 ..... Go to Section 3D

IF REFUSED AT ANY QUESTION FROM BASW2 TO BASW12, SKIP TO SECTION 3D

*Think about how you've been feeling lately – just in the last few months (PIN TIME FRAME TO SOMETHING MEANINGFUL THAT HAPPENED WITHIN LAST 3 MONTHS). I'll give you four answers (never, little bit, fair bit, lots) for you to choose from. I'll remind you of each of the options as we go.*

2. In the last 3 months (since .....) Have you stopped liking things that used to be fun? Don't want to go fishing, don't want to hang out with your mates. **basw2**

Never ..... 1  
 Little bit ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

3. In the last 3 months (since .....) Have you felt like everything is hard work (even little jobs are too much)? **basw3**  
 Felt too lazy to do anything.

Never ..... 1  
 Little bit ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

*Do actions like a sore stomach.*

4. Have you felt so worried your stomach (tummy) has got upset? CLARIFY IF NECESSARY: Big worries make you sick. **basw4**

Never ..... 1  
 Little bit ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

*Do actions like tight chest.*

5. Have you felt so worried it was hard to breathe? **basw5**

Never ..... 1  
 Little bit ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

6. Get angry or wild real quick? **basw6**

Not much ..... 1  
 Sometimes ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots of times ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

7. Have you felt so sad that nothing could cheer you up? Not even your friends make you feel better. **basw7**

Not much ..... 1  
 Sometimes ..... 2  
 Fair bit ..... 3  
 Lots ..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused ..... -3

8. **Do you do silly things without thinking that you feel shame about the next day?** basw8

- Never ..... 1
- Sometimes..... 2
- Fair bit ..... 3
- Lots of times ..... 4
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

9. **In the last year have you been sad, (blue) or depressed for more than two weeks?** basw10

*Clarify if necessary: Have you lost pleasure in things that you usually cared about or enjoyed?*

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

10. **How difficult do you feel your life is at present?** basw11  
**READ OUT CATEGORIES.**

- No problems or stress..... 1
- Few problems ..... 2
- Some problems ..... 3
- Many problems ..... 4
- Very many problems ..... 5
- Other (please specify)..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

11. **How well do you think you are coping?**  
**READ OUT CATEGORIES.** basw12

- Not at all ..... 1
- A little ..... 2
- Fairly well ..... 3
- Very well ..... 4
- Extremely well ..... 5
- Other (please specify)..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

### Section 3D: Smoking habits and exposure (SH)

The next questions are about smoking.

**ASK IF ANSWERED YES OR SOMETIMES TO AASH1 (WAVE 1 QUESTION) “DO YOU CURRENTLY SMOKE?”:**

1. In the interview last year you said you smoked (chewed tobacco), are you still smoking (chewing)? **bash3**

Yes every day .....	1	} Go to Q4
Sometimes – not every day (casual or social smoker).....	2	
No .....	3	} Go to Q3
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused .....	-3	

**ASK IF ANSWERED NO TO AASH1 (WAVE 1 QUESTION) “DO YOU CURRENTLY SMOKE?”:**

2. In the interview last year you said you didn't smoke (chewed tobacco), is that still right? **bash4**

Don't smoke .....	1	} Go to Q4
Smoke sometimes .....	2	
Smoke everyday .....	3	
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused .....	-3	

**IF ‘YES, BUT HAVE QUIT’ ON Q1; OR ‘SMOKED SOMETIMES’ OR ‘SMOKED EVERYDAY’, ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)**

3. How did you stop smoking? **bash5**  
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

Patches/Nicotine Gum .....	1
Champix (brand name for varenicline) .....	2
Zyban (brand name for bupropion).....	3
Cold turkey (just stopped).....	4
Cut down and then stopped.....	5
Family support .....	6
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

4. **Does anyone currently smoke inside the house?** **bash2**  
**IF YES PROBE: Would that be yes-often, or yes-sometimes?**

Yes – often, at least once a day .....	1
Yes – sometimes, not every day .....	2
No .....	3
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**The next questions are about alcohol consumption.**

5. **Do you drink alcohol (grog)?** **bash6**
- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | } Continue         |
| No .....                     | 2  |                    |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 | } Go to Section 3E |
| Don't know.....              | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

**IF YES CODE 1 ON Q5 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 3E)**

6. **In the last year how often have you had (FOR FEMALES: 3 or more / FOR MALES: 5 or more) alcoholic drinks in one session?** **bash7**

Every day.....	01
Nearly every day.....	02
Couple of times a week .....	03
Once a week.....	04
Once a fortnight .....	05
Once a month .....	06
Couple of times a year.....	07
Once a year (hardly ever).....	08
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**Section 3E: Childhood and Parenting (CP and PW)**

Ask bracketed section if P1 has a partner

**ASK EVERYONE**

The next questions are about the stolen generation and whether you or any of your (or your partner's) relatives were taken away from their natural family.

1. **Is it okay to ask about this?** bacp10  
**IF NECESSARY, SAY: 'We don't need a lot of detail here'** if they seem uncertain about answering these questions.

Yes.....	1	Continue
No .....	2	} Go to Q6
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused .....	-3	

**IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q1 ABOVE ASK: (Otherwise go to Q6)**

2. **Were you or any of your (or your partner's) relatives removed from your family by welfare or the government or taken away to a mission?** bacp11

Yes.....	1	Continue
No .....	2	} Go to Q6
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused .....	-3	

**IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q6)**

3. **Who was taken away from their natural families?**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Parent 1 .....	bacp12_a
Partner .....	bacp12_b
Mother.....	bacp12_c
Father .....	bacp12_d
Grandfather(s) .....	bacp12_e
Grandmother(s) .....	bacp12_f
Great grandparents .....	bacp12_g
Own child(ren) .....	bacp12_h
Brothers and/or sisters .....	bacp12_i
Aunties and/or uncles .....	bacp12_j
Cousins.....	bacp12_k
Nieces and/or nephews .....	bacp12_l
Other (specify) .....	bacp12_n
Partner's relatives (specify) .....	bacp12_m
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

4. (Are you/ is) [insert name] of Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander origin?

Parent 1    **bacp13\_a**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Partner    **bacp13\_b**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Mother    **bacp13\_c**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Father    **bacp13\_d**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Grandfather(s)    **bacp13\_e**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Grandmother(s)    **bacp13\_f**  
 Aboriginal ..... 1  
 Torres Strait Islander..... 2  
 Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander ..... 3  
 Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander..... 4  
 Other (please specify) ..... -1  
 Don't know.....-2  
 Refused .....-3

Great grandparents	<b>bacp13_g</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Own child(ren)	<b>bacp13_h</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Brothers and/or sisters	<b>bacp13_i</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Aunties and/or uncles	<b>bacp13_j</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Cousins	<b>bacp13_k</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Nieces and/or nephews	<b>bacp13_l</b>	
Aboriginal .....		1
Torres Strait Islander.....		2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....		3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know.....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Other (specify) bacp13_n	
Aboriginal .....	1
Torres Strait Islander.....	2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....	3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

Partner's relatives (specify) bacp13_m	
Aboriginal .....	1
Torres Strait Islander.....	2
Both Aboriginal and Torres Strait Islander .....	3
Neither Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

5. Do you know of any services that could help you (or your partner) find your (or your partner's) family and relatives and help you make contact with them?  
**IF YES PROBE: Would that be yes – I have used them, yes- my family/partners family have used them or yes – I have not used them?** bacp14

Yes – I have used them.....	1
Yes – My family/partners family have used them	2
Yes – I have not used them.....	3
No .....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

6. Who were you mainly raised by? (Who raised you up?)

Birth mother .....	bacp15a
Birth father .....	bacp15b
Step, adoptive or foster mother .....	bacp15c
Step, adoptive or foster father .....	bacp15d
Grandfather.....	bacp15e
Grandmother.....	bacp15f
Great grandmother .....	bacp15g
Great grandfather .....	bacp15h
Brother(s).....	bacp15i
Sister(s) .....	bacp15j
Auntie(s) .....	bacp15k
Uncle(s) .....	bacp15l
Cousin(s) .....	bacp15m
Other family member(s).....	bacp15n
Institution (children's home).....	bacp15o
Other (please specify) .....	bacp15p
Don't know.....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**7. Where do you go for advice or information about looking after (STUDY CHILD)? PROBE IF NECESSARY: Can you name three places or people you turn to?**

**FAMILY & FRIENDS**

Partner (husband/wife) .....	bapw2_1
Family living in this house .....	bapw2_2
Family not living in this house .....	bapw2_3
Friends.....	bapw2_4
Neighbours .....	bapw2_5

Derived variable: Whether got advice from Family and Friends .....	bapw2ff
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**PROFESSIONALS**

Doctors .....	bapw2_6
Teachers .....	bapw2_7
Self-help or support groups (parent support groups) .....	bapw2_8
Government, community or other welfare organisations .....	bapw2_9
Telephone services (e.g. parent helpline, lifeline).....	bapw2_10
Priests, religious leaders or clergy .....	bapw2_11
Parenting classes .....	bapw2_18
Other professionals (e.g. Counsellor) .....	bapw2_12

Derived variable: Whether got advice from Professionals .....	bapw2pf
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**MEDIA**

Books, newspapers or magazines .....	bapw2_13
TV, DVD or videos.....	bapw2_14
Internet .....	bapw2_15

Derived variable: Whether got advice from Media .....	bapw2md
---	---------

Nowhere, self-taught, learning from own experience .....	bapw2_16
Other (please specify) .....	bapw2_17
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**8. When you make major decisions about (STUDY CHILD), like medical treatment or choice of child care, how often do you ask (STUDY CHILD)'s other parent for (his/her) views?**  
bacp16

Never .....	1
Almost never.....	2
Rarely .....	3
Sometimes.....	4
Often .....	5
Always/Almost always .....	6
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

9. Here is a list of qualities that children can be encouraged to learn at home. Which, if any, do you consider to be especially important?

**READ OUT CATEGORIES.**

**PROBE IF NECESSARY: Please choose up to 5 answers.**

Independence .....	bacp17_a
Hard work .....	bacp17_b
Feeling of responsibility .....	bacp17_c
Imagination .....	bacp17_d
Tolerance and respect for others .....	bacp17_e
Thrift, saving money and things.....	bacp17_f
Determination, perseverance .....	bacp17_g
Religious faith .....	bacp17_h
Unselfishness .....	bacp17_i
Obedience .....	bacp17_j
Other (please specify) .....	bacp17_k
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

### Section 3F: Relationship and Parenting (CP)

#### ASK EVERYONE

The next few questions are about the relationship children have with parents who do not live with them.

1. Does (STUDY CHILD) have a birth parent living elsewhere? **bacp2**

- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | Continue           |
| No .....                     | 2  | } Go to Section 4A |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |                    |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q10 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 4A)

2. Is it okay to ask about this? **bacp1**

- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Yes.....                     | 1  | Continue           |
| No .....                     | 2  | } Go to Section 4A |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |                    |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q11 ABOVE ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 4A)

3. Which of (STUDY CHILD)'s parents lives elsewhere? **bacp3**

- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Mother.....                  | 1  | Continue           |
| Father .....                 | 2  | Go to Q5           |
| Both .....                   | 3  | Continue           |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 | } Go to Section 4A |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

IF 'MOTHER' OR 'BOTH' ON Q3 ASK:

4. How often does (STUDY CHILD) see (his/her) Mum? **bacp5**

- |                                    |    |
|------------------------------------|----|
| Every day.....                     | 01 |
| Two or three times a week .....    | 02 |
| At least once a week .....         | 03 |
| At least once a fortnight.....     | 04 |
| At least once a month.....         | 05 |
| At least once every 3 months ..... | 06 |
| At least once every 6 months ..... | 07 |
| At least once a year.....          | 08 |
| Not at all.....                    | 09 |
| Other (please specify) .....       | -1 |
| Don't know .....                   | -2 |
| Refused .....                      | -3 |

**IF 'FATHER' OR 'BOTH' ON Q3 ASK:**

**5. How often does (STUDY CHILD) see (his/her) Dad? bacp8**

Every day.....	01
Two or three times a week .....	02
At least once a week .....	03
At least once a fortnight.....	04
At least once a month.....	05
At least once every 3 months .....	06
At least once every 6 months .....	07
At least once a year .....	08
Not at all.....	09
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**IF 'MOTHER' OR 'BOTH' ON Q12 ASK:**

**6. How often does (STUDY CHILD) stay the night with (his/her) Mum? bacp6**

About half of the time.....	08
At least once a week .....	01
At least once a fortnight.....	02
At least once a month.....	03
At least once every 3 months .....	04
At least once every 6 months .....	05
At least once a year .....	06
Not at all.....	07
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**IF 'FATHER' OR 'BOTH' ON Q12 ASK:**

**7. How often does (STUDY CHILD) stay the night with (his/her) Dad? bacp9**

About half of the time.....	08
At least once a week .....	01
At least once a fortnight.....	02
At least once a month.....	03
At least once every 3 months .....	04
At least once every 6 months .....	05
At least once a year .....	06
Not at all.....	07
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

## Module 4: Child & Family Functioning

### Section 4A: Physical Ability (PA)

#### ASK EVERYONE

For each of the statements that I am going to read out, please compare the degree of co-ordination of (STUDY CHILD) with other children of the same age.

1. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) is able to run fast (alternative wording – running and jumping)? **bapa1**

Better than other children ..... 1  
About the same ..... 2  
Not as well as other children ..... 3  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused ..... -3

2. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) is able to jump high/far? **bapa2**

Better than other children ..... 1  
About the same ..... 2  
Not as well as other children ..... 3  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused ..... -3

**IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 4½ – 5½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go to Q5)**

3. Compared to other children of the same age, (STUDY CHILD) can balance well on one leg? **bapa3**

Better than other children ..... 1  
About the same ..... 2  
Not as well as other children ..... 3  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused ..... -3

**IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 4½ – 5½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go Q5)**

**4. The next questions are about (STUDY CHILD)'s general personality. For each question choose the answer that best describes (STUDY CHILD) at the present time.**

	Almost never	Not often	(Variable), usually does not	(Variable), usually does	Frequently	Almost always	Don't know	Refused
a) (He/she) is shy with strange adults? bapa4_a	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
b) When (he/she) starts a project such as a puzzle or a model, (he/she) works on it without stopping until it is completed even if it takes a long time? bapa4_b	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
c) If (he/she) wants a toy or sweet while shopping, (he/she) will easily accept something else instead? bapa4_c	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
d) (He/she) is shy when first meeting new children? bapa4_d	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
e) (He/she) likes to complete one task or activity before going onto the next? bapa4_e	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
f) When (he/she) is angry about something, it is difficult to sidetrack (him/her)? bapa4_f	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
g) When in a park or visiting, (he/she) will go up to strange children and join in their play? bapa4_g	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
h) (He/she) stays with an activity (eg. puzzle, construction kit, reading) for a long time? bapa4_h	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
i) When shopping together, if I do not buy what (he/she) wants (eg. sweets, clothing) (he/she) cries and yells? bapa4_i	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3

	Almost never	Not often	(Variable) usually does not	(Variable) usually does	Frequently	Almost always	Don't know	Refused
j) When unknown adults visit our home, (he/she) is immediately friendly and approaches them? <i>bapa4_j</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
k) If (he/she) is upset, it is hard to comfort him/her? <i>bapa4_k</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3
l) When a toy or game is difficult, (he/she) quickly turns to another activity? <i>bapa4_l</i>	1	2	3	4	5	6	-2	-3

*Short Temperament Scale for Children* adapted from Sanson et al. 1993

**IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 1½ – 2½ YEARS OLD (B COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 4B)**

**5. For each of the following statements, please think about what best describes (STUDY CHILD) over the last month. Please answer either not true, somewhat true or very true.**

	Not true (Rarely)	Somewhat true (Sometimes)	Very true (Often)	Don't know	Refused
a) Shows pleasure when (he/she) succeeds (eg. claps for self) <b>bapa51</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
b) Gets hurt so often that you can't take your eyes off (him/her) <b>bapa52</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
c) Seems nervous, tense or fearful <b>bapa53</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
d) Is restless and can't sit still <b>bapa54</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
e) Follows rules <b>bapa55</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
f) Wakes up at night and needs help to fall asleep again <b>bapa56</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
g) Cries or tantrums until (he/she) is exhausted <b>bapa57</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
h) Is afraid of certain places, animals, or things <b>bapa58</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
i) Has less fun than other children <b>bapa59</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
j) Looks for you (or other parent) when upset <b>bapa510</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
k) (He/she) cries or hangs onto you when you try to leave <b>bapa511</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
l) (He/she) worries a lot or is very serious <b>bapa512</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
m) (He/she) looks right at you when you say (his/her) name <b>bapa513</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
n) Does not react when hurt <b>bapa514</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
o) Is affectionate with loved ones <b>bapa515</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
p) Won't touch some objects because of how they feel <b>bapa516</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
q) Has trouble falling asleep or staying asleep <b>bapa517</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
r) Runs away in public places <b>bapa518</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
s) Plays well with other children (not including brothers or sisters) <b>bapa519</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
t) Can pay attention for a long time (not including TV) <b>bapa520</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
u) Has trouble adjusting to change <b>bapa521</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
v) Tries to help when someone is hurt (e.g. Gives a toy) <b>bapa522</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
w) Often gets very upset <b>bapa523</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3

	Not true (Rarely)	Somewhat true (Sometimes)	Very true (Often)	Don't know	Refused
x) Gags or chokes on food <b>bapa524</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
y) Imitates playful sounds when you ask (him/her) to <b>bapa525</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
z) Refuses to eat <b>bapa526</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Aa) Hits, shoves, kicks or bites other children (not including brother/sister) <b>bapa527</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ab) Is destructive, breaks or ruins things on purpose <b>bapa528</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ac) Points to show you something far away <b>bapa529</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ad) Hits, bites or kicks you (or other parent) <b>bapa530</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ae) Hugs or feeds dolls or stuffed animals <b>bapa531</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Af) Seems very unhappy, sad, depressed or withdrawn <b>bapa532</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ag) Purposely tries to hurt you (or other parent) <b>bapa533</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3
Ah) When very upset, gets very still, freezes or doesn't move <b>bapa534</b>	1	2	3	-2	-3

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Derived variable: Competency score ..... **bapatotc**

Derived variable: Problem score ..... **bapatotp**

**Section 4B: Parent Concerns about language and development (LD)**

Ask if reported concern at aald4 (Wave 1) (otherwise go to Q3)

1. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) talks and makes speech sounds? (Would you say, yes, no or a little?) **bald4**

Yes .....	1	} Continue
A little .....	2	
No.....	3	} Go to Q3
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

IF "YES" OR "A LITTLE" i.e. CODES 1 OR 2 ON Q1 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q3)

2. In which of the following areas does (STUDY CHILD) have difficulty speaking? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)  
READ OUT

Speech not clear to family .....	bald5_1
Speech not clear to others .....	bald5_2
Stutters, stammers or lisps.....	bald5_3
Voice sounds unusual .....	bald5_4
Reluctant to speak .....	bald5_5
Difficulty finding words .....	bald5_6
Difficulty putting words together .....	bald5_7
Difficulty learning more than one language.....	bald5_8
Any other speech difficulties (please specify).....	bald5_9
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

ASK EVERYONE:

3. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) understands what you say to (him/her)? (Would you say, yes, no or a little?) **bald6**

Yes .....	1	} Continue
A little .....	2	
No.....	3	} Go to Q5
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

IF "YES" OR "A LITTLE" i.e. CODES 1 OR 2 ON Q3 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q5)

4. In which of the following areas does (STUDY CHILD) have difficulty understanding? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)  
READ OUT.

Difficulty understanding what you say .....	bald7_1
Difficulty understanding what others say .....	bald7_2
Difficulty hearing .....	bald7_3
Difficulty learning more than one language .....	bald7_4
Any other difficulties in understanding (please specify).....	bald7_5
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

If respondent asks what sort of things we mean, then clarify:  
IF (STUDY CHILD) 1½ – 2 ½ YEARS: "such as feeding themselves"  
IF (STUDY CHILD) 4½ – 5 ½ YEARS: "such as holding a pencil"

5. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) uses (his/her) hands and fingers to do things? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) bald8

Yes (please specify)	bald8_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald8_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald8_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

If respondent asks what sort of things we mean, then clarify:  
IF (STUDY CHILD) 1½ – 2 ½ YEARS: "such as crawling, starting to walk or reaching for things"  
IF (STUDY CHILD) 4½ - 5 ½ YEARS: "such as running, hopping, throwing or catching"

6. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) uses (his/her) arms or legs? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) bald9  
IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald9_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald9_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald9_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

7. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) behaves? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) bald10  
IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald10_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald10_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald10_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

8. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) gets along with others? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) **bald11**  
 IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald11_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald11_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald11_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

9. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) is learning to do things for (himself/herself)? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) **bald13**  
 IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald13_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald13_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald13_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 4½ – 5½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go to Q11)

10. Do you have any concerns (worries) about how (STUDY CHILD) is learning pre-school and school skills? (Would you say yes, no or a little?) **bald12**  
 IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald12_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald12_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald12_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

ASK EVERYONE:

11. Do you have any (other) worries about (STUDY CHILD)'s learning or development? **bald14**  
 (Would you say yes, no or a little?)  
 IF YES OR A LITTLE THEN ASK: What are your concerns?

Yes (please specify)	bald14_t.....	1
A little (please specify)	bald14_t.....	2
No.....		3
Other (please specify)	bald14_t.....	-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

### Section 4C: Parental warmth (PW)

IF (STUDY CHILD) IS 1½ – 2½ YEARS OLD (B COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go Section 4D)

1. The next questions are about how often you might do certain things. When answering please say whether you Always, Often, Sometimes, Rarely, or Never do each thing I ask about:

	Always	Often	Sometimes	Rarely	Never	Don't know	Refused
a) How often do you hug or hold (STUDY CHILD) for no particular reason? <b>bapw1_a</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
b) When you tell (STUDY CHILD) to do something, how often do you make sure (he/she) does it? <b>bapw1_b</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
c) When (STUDY CHILD) does something really well, how often do you go out of your way to say how pleased you are? <b>bapw1_c</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
k) How often do you enjoy listening to (STUDY CHILD)? <b>bapw1_k</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
e) How often do you enjoy doing things together with (STUDY CHILD)? <b>bapw1_e</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
f) How often do you yell or shout when you are telling off (STUDY CHILD) for doing something wrong? <b>bapw1_f</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
g) How often would you make (STUDY CHILD) stay in (his/her) bedroom if (he/she) misbehaves? <b>bapw1_g</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
h) If you tell (STUDY CHILD) (he/she) will get punished if (he/she) doesn't stop doing something, but (he/she) keeps doing it, how often do you end up punishing (him/her)? <b>bapw1_h</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
i) How often would you smack (STUDY CHILD) with your hand for doing something wrong? <b>bapw1_i</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
l) How often do you feel close to (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) is happy? <b>bapw1_l</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3
m) How often do you feel close to (STUDY CHILD) when (he/she) is upset? <b>bapw1_m</b>	1	2	3	4	5	-2	-3

**Section 4D: Major life events (ME)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**IF P1 IS MALE ADJUST WORDING IN Q1a TO “has”**

**I'd like to ask you about any big things that have happened to you, your family or (STUDY CHILD) in the last year.**

**1a. In the last year, (has/have you or) a close family member been pregnant or had a baby? bame1a**

- |                  |    |             |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q1b     |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q2a |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |             |
| Refused.....     | -3 |             |

**1b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Myself (P1) .....                        | bame1b_1 |
| P2 .....                                 | bame1b_2 |
| Someone else who lives here .....        | bame1b_3 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here ..... | bame1b_4 |
| Don't know .....                         | -2       |
| Refused.....                             | -3       |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**2a. In the last year, have you or a close family member been badly hurt or sick? bame2a**

- |                  |    |             |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q2b     |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q3a |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |             |
| Refused.....     | -3 |             |

**2b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here? (CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Study Child .....                        | bame2b_1 |
| Myself (P1) .....                        | bame2b_2 |
| P2 .....                                 | bame2b_3 |
| Someone else who lives here .....        | bame2b_4 |
| Someone else who doesn't live here ..... | bame2b_5 |
| Don't know .....                         | -2       |
| Refused.....                             | -3       |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**3a. In the last year, has a close family member or friend passed away? bame3a**

- |                  |    |             |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q3b     |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q3c |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |             |
| Refused.....     | -3 |             |

**3b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Someone else who lived here ..... bame3b\_1
- Someone else who didn't live here ..... bame3b\_2
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**3c. How many funerals have you been to in the last year? bame3c**

- (Please specify) .....
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**4a. In the last year did you, or another of (STUDY CHILD)'s carers get a job or return to study? bame4a**

- Yes .....1      Ask Q4b
- No.....2      } Go to Q5a
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**4b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Myself (P1) ..... bame4b\_1
- P2 ..... bame4b\_2
- Someone else who lives here ..... bame4b\_3
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... bame4b\_4
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**5a. In the last year did you, or another of (STUDY CHILD)'s carers lose their job?  
bame5a**

- Yes .....1      Ask Q5b
- No.....2      } Go to Q6
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**5b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Myself (P1) ..... bame5b\_1
- P2 ..... bame5b\_2
- Someone else who lives here ..... bame5b\_3
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... bame5b\_4
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

6. In the last year has your family had serious worries about money? **bame6**

- Yes .....1
- No.....2
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

7a. In the last year have you or your family been humbugged (harassed for money)?  
**bame7a**

- Yes .....1      Ask Q7b
  - No.....2
  - Don't know .....-2
  - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q8

7b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)

- Myself (P1) ..... **bame7b\_1**
- P2 ..... **bame7b\_2**
- Someone else who lives here ..... **bame7b\_3**
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... **bame7b\_4**
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

8. In the last year have you felt too crowded where you live, moved house,  
or had housing problems? **bame8**

- Yes .....1
- No.....2
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

9a. In the last year have you or a close family member had an alcohol or drug  
problem? **bame9a**

- Yes .....1      Ask Q9b
  - No.....2
  - Don't know .....-2
  - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q10a

**9b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Myself (P1) ..... bame9b\_1
- P2 ..... bame9b\_2
- Someone else who lives here ..... bame9b\_3
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... bame9b\_4
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**10a. In the last year have you or a close family member been mugged, robbed or assaulted? bame10a**

- Yes .....1 Ask Q10b
  - No.....2
  - Don't know .....-2
  - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q11a

**10b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Study child ..... bame10b1
- Myself (P1) ..... bame10b2
- P2 ..... bame10b3
- Someone else who lives here ..... bame10b4
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... bame10b5
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**11a. In the last year have you or a close family member been arrested, been in jail/prison, or had problems with the police? bame11a**

- Yes .....1 Ask Q11b
  - No.....2
  - Don't know .....-2
  - Refused.....-3
- } Go to Q12a

**11b. Who did it happen to? OR Was it someone who lives here?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- Myself (P1) ..... bame11b1
- P2 ..... bame11b2
- Someone else who lives here ..... bame11b3
- Someone else who doesn't live here ..... bame11b4
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**12a. In the last year has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours been involved in or upset by family arguments? bame12a**

- |                  |    |              |
|------------------|----|--------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q12b     |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q13a |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |              |
| Refused.....     | -3 |              |

**12b. Who did it happen to?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Study Child .....                          | bame12b1 |
| Another child who lives here .....         | bame12b2 |
| Another child who does not live here ..... | bame12b3 |
| Don't know .....                           | -2       |
| Refused.....                               | -3       |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**13a. In the last year has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours been badly scared by other people's behaviour? bame13a**

- |                  |    |             |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q13b    |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q14 |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |             |
| Refused.....     | -3 |             |

**13b. Who did it happen to?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Study Child .....                          | bame13b1 |
| Another child who lives here .....         | bame13b2 |
| Another child who does not live here ..... | bame13b3 |
| Don't know .....                           | -2       |
| Refused.....                               | -3       |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**14. In the last year have any of (STUDY CHILD)'s parents or carers left because of a family split-up? bame14**

- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes .....        | 1  |
| No.....          | 2  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**15a. In the last year has (STUDY CHILD) or any other child of yours had to be cared for by someone else for a while (at least a week)?** bame15a

- |                  |    |             |
|------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....        | 1  | Ask Q15b    |
| No.....          | 2  | } Go to Q16 |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |             |
| Refused.....     | -3 |             |

**15b. Who did it happen to?  
(CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY)**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Study Child .....                          | bame15b1 |
| Another child who lives here .....         | bame15b2 |
| Another child who does not live here ..... | bame15b3 |
| Don't know .....                           | -2       |
| Refused.....                               | -3       |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**16. Have any other major events or stressful situations happened to you, your family or (STUDY CHILD) since this time last year?** bame16

- |                                     |    |
|-------------------------------------|----|
| Yes (please specify) bame16_t ..... | 1  |
| No.....                             | 2  |
| Don't know .....                    | -2 |
| Refused.....                        | -3 |

Derived variable: TOTAL number of major life events bameleve

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**17. What do you do to cope with stress?** bame17

- |                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| (Please specify) bame17_t ..... | 1  |
| Don't know .....                | -2 |
| Refused.....                    | -3 |

## Module 5: Socio-demographics

### Section 5A: Participant language, culture and religion (PL)

ASK ONLY IF NEW PARENT/CARER AT HOUSEHOLD FORM

Please make triple sure the language isn't listed before specifying.

The next questions are about language and traditional culture.

1. Which language or languages can you speak?  
DO NOT READ OUT.

P1 Language 1	bapl1_1	(Data not released)
P1 Language 2	bapl1_2	(Data not released)
P1 Language 3	bapl1_3	(Data not released)
P1 Language 4	bapl1_4	(Data not released)
P1 Language 5	bapl1_5	(Data not released)
P1 Language 6	bapl1_6	(Data not released)
P1 Language 7	bapl1_7	(Data not released)
P1 Language 8	bapl1_8	(Data not released)

Derived variables:

P1 Language 1	bapl1_I1
P1 Language 2	bapl1_I2
P1 Language 3	bapl1_I3
P1 Language 4	bapl1_I4
P1 Language 5	bapl1_I5
P1 Language 6	bapl1_I6
P1 Language 7	bapl1_I7
P1 Language 8	bapl1_I8

#### Language types

English/Aboriginal English .....	1
An Indigenous language .....	2
A creole .....	3
A foreign language .....	4
Sign language .....	5

Derived variable: Total number of languages Parent 1 can speak **bapl1tlg**

Derived variable: WHETHER P1 speaks an Indigenous language  
(including a creole) **bapl1ind**

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

Derived variable: WHETHER P1 speaks English **bapl1eng**

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

Derived variable: WHETHER P1 speaks a foreign language or sign language **bapl1oth**

Yes .....	1
No .....	2

Derived variable: Dominant language of P1 **bapl3dom**

Equally fluent in English and an Indigenous language .....	1
Dominant in English .....	2
Dominant in an Indigenous language .....	3
Other .....	-1

IF ONLY ONE LANGUAGE ON Q1 ASK Q4 THEN GO TO Q5.

IF MORE THAN ONE LANGUAGE RECORDED ON Q1 ASK Q'S 2, 3 AND 4 FOR FIRST LANGUAGE (including English) BEFORE GOING ON TO THE NEXT LANGUAGE.

DO NOT ASK Q'S 2 – 4 FOR SIGN LANGUAGE (I.E. CODE 3 ON Q1).

2. How well do you speak...

(Insert name of P1 Language 1)? **bapl2\_l1**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

(Insert name of P1 Language 2)? **bapl2\_l2**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

(Insert name of P1 Language 3)? **bapl2\_l3**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

(Insert name of P1 Language 4)? **bapl2\_l4**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

(Insert name of P1 Language 5)? **bapl2\_l5**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 6)?**    **bapl2\_l6**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 7)?**    **bapl2\_l7**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 8)?**    **bapl2\_l8**

Speak well on most topics .....	1
Speak on some topics.....	2
Only speak a few words.....	3
Forgotten what I knew.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**3. How well do you understand...**

**(Insert name of P1 Language 1)?**    **bapl3\_l1**

Understand most things .....	1
Understand some.....	2
Understand only a few words.....	3
Used to but have forgotten.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 2)?**    **bapl3\_l2**

Understand most things .....	1
Understand some.....	2
Understand only a few words.....	3
Used to but have forgotten.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 3)?**    **bapl3\_l3**

Understand most things .....	1
Understand some.....	2
Understand only a few words.....	3
Used to but have forgotten.....	4
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 4)?</b>	<b>bapl3_I4</b>	
Understand most things .....		1
Understand some.....		2
Understand only a few words.....		3
Used to but have forgotten.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 5)?</b>	<b>bapl3_I5</b>	
Understand most things .....		1
Understand some.....		2
Understand only a few words.....		3
Used to but have forgotten.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 6)?</b>	<b>bapl3_I6</b>	
Understand most things .....		1
Understand some.....		2
Understand only a few words.....		3
Used to but have forgotten.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 7)?</b>	<b>bapl3_I7</b>	
Understand most things .....		1
Understand some.....		2
Understand only a few words.....		3
Used to but have forgotten.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 8)?</b>	<b>bapl3_I8</b>	
Understand most things .....		1
Understand some.....		2
Understand only a few words.....		3
Used to but have forgotten.....		4
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

**4. Can you read and write in...**

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 1)?</b>	<b>bapl4_I1</b>	
Read and write well.....		1
Read and write some .....		2
Read and write a few words.....		3
Do not read or write in this language .....		4
Language has no writing system .....		5
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 2)?**      **bapl4\_I2**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 3)?**      **bapl4\_I3**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 4)?**      **bapl4\_I4**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 5)?**      **bapl4\_I5**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 6)?**      **bapl4\_I6**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**(Insert name of P1 Language 7)?**      **bapl4\_I7**

Read and write well.....	1
Read and write some .....	2
Read and write a few words.....	3
Do not read or write in this language .....	4
Language has no writing system .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

<b>(Insert name of P1 Language 8)?</b>	<b>bapl4_I8</b>	
Read and write well.....		1
Read and write some .....		2
Read and write a few words.....		3
Do not read or write in this language .....		4
Language has no writing system .....		5
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused.....		-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**Note: Child languages provided at Wave 1 interview were loaded into the question “Last year you mentioned (STUDY CHILD) speaks \_\_\_\_\_. Does (he/ she) speak any other languages?”**

**5. Since the interview last year, is (STUDY CHILD) learning to speak any other language or languages?**

SC Language 1	<b>bapl5_1</b>	<b>(Data not released)</b>
SC Language 2	<b>bapl5_2</b>	<b>(Data not released)</b>
SC Language 3	<b>bapl5_3</b>	<b>(Data not released)</b>

Derived variables:		
SC Language 1	<b>bapl5_I1</b>	
SC Language 2	<b>bapl5_I2</b>	
SC Language 3	<b>bapl5_I3</b>	
<b>Language types</b>		
English/Aboriginal English.....		1
An Indigenous language .....		2
A creole .....		3
A foreign language .....		4
Sign language .....		5

**6. Who does (STUDY CHILD) generally speak with in Language 1?**

Everyone .....	<b>bapl7I11</b>
Parent(s)/primary carers .....	<b>bapl7I12</b>
Grandparent(s).....	<b>bapl7I13</b>
Other extended family.....	<b>bapl7I14</b>
Friends .....	<b>bapl7I15</b>
Teacher/carer.....	<b>bapl7I16</b>
Anyone else (please specify) .....	<b>bapl7I17</b>
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Who does (STUDY CHILD) generally speak with in Language 2?**

Everyone .....	<b>bapl7I21</b>
Parent(s)/primary carers .....	<b>bapl7I22</b>
Grandparent(s).....	<b>bapl7I23</b>
Other extended family.....	<b>bapl7I24</b>
Friends .....	<b>bapl7I25</b>
Teacher/carer.....	<b>bapl7I26</b>
Anyone else (please specify) .....	<b>bapl7I27</b>
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Who does (STUDY CHILD) generally speak with in Language 3?**

Everyone .....	bapI7I31
Parent(s)/primary carers .....	bapI7I32
Grandparent(s).....	bapI7I33
Other extended family .....	bapI7I34
Friends .....	bapI7I35
Teacher/carer.....	bapI7I36
Anyone else (please specify) .....	bapI7I37
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Section 5B: Parental Education (PE)**

**ASK EVERYONE**

**I would like to ask about your education.**

**1. What was the level of the highest qualification that you have completed? bape6**

- Post graduate degree .....1
- Graduate diploma/Graduate certificate .....2
- Bachelor degree (with or without honours) .....3
- Advanced diploma/diploma .....4
- Certificate III/IV (including trade certificate) .....5
- Certificate I/II .....6
- Other non-school qualification .....7
- Certificate of completion .....8
- Year 12 or equivalent .....9
- Year 11 or equivalent ..... 10
- Year 10 or equivalent ..... 11
- Year 9 or equivalent ..... 12
- Year 8 or below ..... 13
- Never attended school ..... 14
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

**IF P1 BORN 1990 OR LATER ON Q6 SECTION 1B ASK: (Otherwise go to Q3)**

**2. Are you still attending school? bape1**

- Yes .....1
- No .....2
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE**

**3. Are you studying for a trade certificate, diploma, degree or any other educational qualification? bape2**

- Yes .....1 Continue
  - No .....2
  - Other (please specify) ..... -1
  - Don't know ..... -2
  - Refused ..... -3
- } Go to Section 5C

**IF YES, CODE 1 ON Q3 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5C)**

**4. Where are you studying? bape3  
DO NOT READ OUT.**

- Secondary school .....1
- University/other higher education .....2
- TAFE/Technical college .....3
- Business college .....4
- Industry skills centre .....5
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused ..... -3

5. Are you studying full-time or part-time? bape5  
DO NOT READ OUT

Full-time .....	1
Part-time.....	2
Other (please specify).....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Section 5C: Work (WO)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**I'd now like to ask some questions about work.**

- 1. Do you have a job? bawo1**  
**DO NOT READ OUT**

Yes (one job only) .....	1	}	Continue
Yes, more than one job .....	2		
Yes, but am currently on leave (eg. Maternity leave, sick leave, etc.) .....	3		
No .....	4	}	Go to question 4
Permanently unable to work .....	5		
Retired .....	6		
Other (please specify) .....	-1	}	Go to Section 5D
Don't know .....	-2		
Refused .....	-3		

**IF HAS A JOB CODES 1, 2 OR 3 ON Q1 ASK Q2 FOR TOTAL HOURS**

*If usually less than one hour code 0, if work one day a fortnight code as 4 hours*

- 2. How many hours a week do you usually work in (that job/all your jobs)? bawo2**

Approximately (please specify) hours .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

*If works more than one job at Q1 say (main)*

**Note: Job types provided at Wave 1 interview (aawo3) were loaded into the question "Last year you mentioned \_\_\_\_\_ as your (main) job. Is this still your (main) job?" If it is the same, bawo3 is not asked.**

- 3. What is your (main) job? bawo3**

(please specify) .....	bawo3_t
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**IF DOES NOT HAVE A JOB CODE 4 ON Q1 ASK Q4: (Otherwise go to Section 5D)**

**4. What are the main reasons you are not in paid work at the moment?  
DO NOT READ OUT CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

- I prefer to look after my children myself .....bawo4\_1
- I'm too busy with my family .....bawo4\_2
- I want to continue breastfeeding .....bawo4\_3
- I've had another baby .....bawo4\_4
- My partner earns enough to support us .....bawo4\_5
- There are no jobs available .....bawo4\_6
- I can't find a job that interests me .....bawo4\_7
- I can't find a job with enough flexibility .....bawo4\_8
- I can't get suitable child care .....bawo4\_9
- It's not worth the child care costs .....bawo4\_10
- I'd lose government benefits if I worked .....bawo4\_11
- I'm pregnant (back coded from 'other' responses).....bawo4\_13
- I'm studying (back coded from 'other' responses).....bawo4\_14
- Caring for ill or disabled person (back coded from 'other' responses) bawo4\_15
- Looking for work (unspecified) (back coded from 'other' responses) bawo4\_16
- Own illness, injury or disability (back coded from 'other' responses) bawo4\_17
- Other (please specify) .....bawo4\_12
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**Section 5D: Financial stress and income (FS)**

**ASK EVERYONE:**

I'd now like to ask about your family's money situation.

*Only read out bracket if P1 has a partner.*

1. **What are your main sources of income/money (including your partner)?**  
**PROBE: Any other sources? Keep probing until respondent says "no others".**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Wages or salary .....	bafi2_1
CEA or CDEP payments .....	bafi2_2
Any Government pension or benefit or allowance .....	bafi2_3
Child support or maintenance .....	bafi2_4
No income .....	bafi2_5
Other (please specify) .....	bafi2_6
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

*Only read out bracket if P1 has a partner.*

2. **How much money do you usually get from all of your sources of income in total, (including your partner), AFTER deductions are taken out, such as tax, quarantined payments etc? READ OUT AS FAR AS NEEDED** bafi3

Less than \$150 a week (less than \$300 per fortnight) .....	1	} Go to Q4
\$150 - \$249 a week (\$300 - \$499 per fortnight).....	2	
\$250 - \$399 a week (\$500 - \$799 per fortnight).....	3	
\$400 - \$599 a week (\$800 - \$1199 per fortnight).....	4	
\$600 - \$799 a week (\$1200 - \$1599 per fortnight).....	5	
\$800 - \$-3 a week (\$1600 - \$1-3 per fortnight) .....	6	
\$1,000 or more a week (\$2000 or more per fortnight).....	7	
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF DON'T KNOW ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q4)**

3. **Then can you tell me how much money you usually get from all of your sources of income in total<, (not including your partner>), BEFORE any deductions are taken out? READ OUT AS FAR AS NEEDED** bafi4

Less than \$150 a week (less than \$300 per fortnight) .....	1
\$150 - \$249 a week (\$300 - \$499 per fortnight).....	2
\$250 - \$399 a week (\$500 - \$799 per fortnight).....	3
\$400 - \$599 a week (\$800 - \$1199 per fortnight).....	4
\$600 - \$799 a week (\$1200 - \$1599 per fortnight).....	5
\$800 - \$-3 a week (\$1600 - \$1-3 per fortnight) .....	6
\$1,000 or more a week (\$2000 or more per fortnight).....	7
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

Only read out bracket if P1 has a partner.

4. (Apart from your partner does) (Does) anyone else regularly contribute to household expenses or give support by providing groceries, clothing or helping to pay for bills or other expenses? **bafi5**

Yes .....1  
No.....2  
Other (please specify) ..... -1  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

5. Are you affected by income management/quarantining through Centrelink? **bafi6 (not yet released)**

IF NECESSARY CLARIFY: Income management/ quarantining is when Centrelink puts some of your money aside that can only be spent on things you need like food, clothing, or health care.

**IF YES ASK: How is it going?**

Yes (please specify)  
.....  
.....1  
No.....2  
Other (please specify) ..... -1  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

**Section 5E: Child Support and Maintenance (CS)**

**ASK IF STUDY CHILD HAS A BIRTH PARENT LIVING ELSEWHERE, CODE 1 AT SECTION 3E Q10**

1. **Is it okay to ask about your child maintenance money (child support) arrangements for (study child)?** **bacm1**

Yes .....	1	Continue
No.....	2	} Go to Section 5F
Other (please specify).....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

2. **Do you pay or receive any child support/ maintenance money for (STUDY CHILD)? IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: Do you give or get any child support for (STUDY CHILD)?** **bacm2**

*DEFINITION: Child support is when the person who looks after the children most of the time gets money from another person (e.g. the child's parent) to help them pay for things they need to raise the children, like food and clothes*

Pay .....	1	Go to Q8
Receive .....	2	Go to Q9
Neither pay or receive.....	3	} Continue
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODE 3 ON Q2 ASK:**

3. **Are you supposed to pay or receive maintenance money for (STUDY CHILD)? IF NECESSARY, CLARIFY: Are you supposed to give or get maintenance money (child support) or (STUDY CHILD)?** **bacm3**

Supposed to pay .....	1	Continue
Supposed to receive .....	2	Go to Q5
Not supposed to pay or receive .....	4	} Go to Section 5F
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODE 1 ON Q3 ASK:**

4. **What is the main reason that you do not currently pay (give) any maintenance money (child support) for (STUDY CHILD)?** **bacm4**

Can't afford to pay/unemployed.....	1	} Go to Q6
Don't spend time with the child .....	2	
Money not being spent on child .....	3	
Buy things for child/help out instead .....	4	
Don't want to .....	5	
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODE 2 ON Q3 ASK:**

5. **What is the main reason that you do not currently receive (get) any maintenance money (child support) for (STUDY CHILD)?** **bacm5**

Exempt due to cultural reasons .....	1	} Go to Q7
Other parent can't afford to pay/is unemployed .....	2	
Child Support Agency (CSA) can't get child support from other parent or can't find other parent .....	3	
Other parent helps out instead.....	4	
Disagree about time other parent spends with child.....	5	
Other parent doesn't want to pay.....	6	
Other (please specify) .....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODES 1-5 ON Q4 ASK:**

6. **Who are the main people you are supposed to give maintenance money (child support) to for (STUDY CHILD)?**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Biological mother of (Study Child) .....	bacm6_1	} Go to Q10
Biological father of (Study Child) .....	bacm6_2	
Other relatives (please specify) .....	bacm6_3	
Other (please specify) .....	bacm6_4	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODES 1-6 ON Q5 ASK:**

7. **Who are the main people who are supposed to give you maintenance money (child support) for (STUDY CHILD)?**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Biological mother of (Study Child) .....	bacm7_1	} Go to Q11
Biological father of (Study Child) .....	bacm7_2	
Both parents .....	bacm7_3	
Other relatives (please specify) .....	bacm7_4	
Other (please specify) .....	bacm7_5	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK:**

8. **Who are the main people you give maintenance money (child support) to for (STUDY CHILD)?**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Biological mother of (Study Child) .....	bacm8_1	} Go to Q12
Biological father of (Study Child) .....	bacm8_2	
Other relatives (please specify) .....	bacm8_3	
Other (please specify) .....	bacm8_4	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF CODE 2 ON Q2 ASK:**

- 9. Who are the main people who give you maintenance money (child support) for (STUDY CHILD)?**  
**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

- |  |         |             |
|--|---------|-------------|
| Biological mother of (Study Child) ..... | bacm9_1 | } Go to Q13 |
| Biological father of (Study Child) ..... | bacm9_2 |             |
| Both parents .....                       | bacm9_3 |             |
| Other relatives (please specify) .....   | bacm9_4 |             |
| Other (please specify) .....             | bacm9_5 |             |
| Don't know .....                         | -2      |             |
| Refused.....                             | -3      |             |

**IF SUPPOSED TO PAY ASK:**

- 10. How much maintenance money (child support) were you supposed to pay (give) last week (or fortnight, month, etc)?** bacm10

- |   |   |             |
|---|---|-------------|
| Dollars per week .....                  | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | } Go to Q16 |
| Dollars per fortnight .....             | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Dollars per month .....                 | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Dollars per year .....                  | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Varies depending on circumstances ..... | 1   |             |
| Don't know .....                        | -2  |             |
| Refused.....                            | -3  |             |

**IF SUPPOSED TO RECEIVE ASK:**

- 11. How much maintenance money (child support) were you supposed to receive (get) last week (or fortnight, month, etc)?** bacm11

- |   |   |             |
|---|---|-------------|
| Dollars per week .....                  | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> | } Go to Q17 |
| Dollars per fortnight .....             | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Dollars per month .....                 | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Dollars per year .....                  | <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> |             |
| Varies depending on circumstances ..... | 1   |             |
| Don't know .....                        | -2  |             |
| Refused.....                            | -3  |             |

**IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK:**

12. How much maintenance money (child support) did you pay (give) last week (or fortnight, month, etc)? **bacm12**

Dollars per week .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	} Go to Q14
Dollars per fortnight .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Dollars per month .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Dollars per year .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Varies depending on circumstances .....	1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK:**

13. How much maintenance money (child support) did you receive last week (or fortnight, month, etc)? **bacm13**

Dollars per week .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	} Go to Q15
Dollars per fortnight .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Dollars per month .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Dollars per year .....	<input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/> <input type="text"/>	
Varies depending on circumstances .....	1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK**

14. How do you pay (give) your maintenance money (child support)?  
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

Through the Child Support Agency (CSA) .....	<b>bacm14_1</b>	} Go to Q16
Centrelink .....	<b>bacm14_2</b>	
Community Centre .....	<b>bacm14_3</b>	
Own private arrangement between me and other parent .....	<b>bacm14_4</b>	
Other (please specify) .....	<b>bacm14_5</b>	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK**

**15. How do you receive (get) your maintenance money (child support)?  
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

- |  |          |   |           |
|--|----------|---|-----------|
| Through the Child Support Agency (CSA).....            | bacm15_1 | } | Go to Q17 |
| Centrelink .....                                       | bacm15_2 |   |           |
| Community Centre .....                                 | bacm15_3 |   |           |
| Own private arrangement between<br>me and other parent | bacm15_4 |   |           |
| Other (please specify)      bacm15_5                   |          |   |           |
| Don't know .....                                       | -2       |   |           |
| Refused.....   | -3       |   |           |

**IF PAY CHILD SUPPORT, ASK**

**16. How did you work out the amount of maintenance money (child support) that you should pay (give)?**

- |   |          |   |           |
|---|----------|---|-----------|
| Child Support Agency (CSA) .....                          | bacm16_1 | } | Go to Q18 |
| Centrelink .....  | bacm16_2 |   |           |
| Other formal agreement.....                               | bacm16_3 |   |           |
| Informally between you and other<br>people involved ..... | bacm16_4 |   |           |
| Family or community elders decided .....                  | bacm16_5 |   |           |
| Family court.....   | bacm16_6 |   |           |
| Other (please specify).....                               | bacm16_7 |   |           |
| Don't know .....  | -2       |   |           |
| Refused.....  | -3       |   |           |

**IF RECEIVE CHILD SUPPORT, ASK**

**17. How did you work out the amount of maintenance money (child support) that you should receive (get)?**

- |   |          |   |           |
|---|----------|---|-----------|
| Child Support Agency (CSA) .....                          | bacm17_1 | } | Go to Q18 |
| Centrelink .....  | bacm17_2 |   |           |
| Other formal agreement.....                               | bacm17_3 |   |           |
| Informally between you and other<br>people involved ..... | bacm17_4 |   |           |
| Family or community elders decided .....                  | bacm17_5 |   |           |
| Family court.....   | bacm17_6 |   |           |
| Other (please specify).....                               | bacm17_7 |   |           |
| Don't know .....  | -2       |   |           |
| Refused.....  | -3       |   |           |

18. When working out your maintenance money arrangement (child support), did you seek help or advice from any of the following?

READ OUT ANSWER OPTIONS

CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY

A Family Relationships Centre (FRC) .....	bacm181
Centrelink .....	bacm182
Child Support Agency (CSA) .....	bacm183
Aboriginal Legal Service .....	bacm184
A private lawyer or legal service (including legal aid) .....	bacm185
Aboriginal Family Consultant .....	bacm186
Crisis service (eg. St Vinnie's, Housing, Helpline) .....	bacm187
Health clinics/GP .....	bacm188
Elder/Community leader .....	bacm189
Family or friend .....	bacm1810
Received no help .....	bacm1811
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**Section 5F: Housing and Mobility (HO)**

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (Otherwise go to Q5)**

The next few questions are about your home.

I'd now like to ask some questions about (STUDY CHILD)'s living arrangements.

*If less than one month record 0*

**1. How long have you lived in this (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling)? bahm3**

Years (please specify) .....

Months (please specify) .....

Other (please specify) ..... -1

Don't know ..... -2

Refused..... -3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (Otherwise go to Q5)**

**2. What is the main reason for your move/last move? bahm15**

**READ OUT OPTIONS IN BOLD**

**Housing reason**

- Wanted a bigger or better home ..... 1
- Wanted a smaller home ..... 2
- Reduce rent or mortgage..... 3
- Landlord asked tenant to leave (eg. house being sold,  
end of lease, eviction notice) ..... 4
- Allocated housing (eg. Public Housing)..... 5
- Overcrowded 6
- Purchased own dwelling ..... 7
- Renovations/rebuilding ..... 8

**Employment reason**

- Closer to work ..... 9
- Lost job ..... 10
- Improve employment prospects..... 11
- Job transfer 12

**Health/Education reason**

- To be near medical services..... 13
- Health reason 14
- To be near education facilities (school, TAFE,  
university, etc) ..... 15

**Family reason**

- Moved with family ..... 16
- To be close to family/friends ..... 17
- Family conflict ..... 18
- Be independent..... 19
- Get married/live with partner..... 20
- Breakdown of marriage/relationship ..... 21
- Sorry business ..... 22

**Lifestyle/other reasons**

- To be near other services (shops, sports grounds, etc) .. 23
- Better opportunities..... 24
- Lifestyle change ..... 25
- Neighbours/neighbourhood ..... 26
- To live or to be close to Homelands ..... 27
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (Otherwise go to Q5)**

Only read out bracket if P1 has a partner.

**3. Is your (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling): bahm5  
READ OUT BOLD CATEGORIES UNTIL YES RESPONSE IS GIVEN**

	Rented from community or co-operative housing group? .....	01	
	Rented from a Government housing authority? .....	02	
	Rented from private landlord or real estate agent? .....	03	
	Rented from your employer? .....	04	
	Being paid off by you (and/or your partner)? .....	05	
	Being paid off by another household member? .....	06	
	Owned outright by you (and/or your partner)? .....	07	
	Owned outright by another household member? .....	08	
	Occupied rent free? .....	09	
	None of these? (please specify) .....	10	
DON'T READ	{ OTHER (please specify) .....	-1	
		Don't know .....	-2
		Refused .....	-3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (Otherwise go to Q5)**

Bedroom defined as a room mainly used as a bedroom. It could be a converted verandah or garage. It could be a combined bedroom/study. It does not include a lounge with a bed in it or a tent. If bedsit, code to zero.

**4. How many bedrooms are there in your (house)/(flat or apartment)/(dwelling)? bahm6**

(Please specify number) .....	<input type="text"/>	<input type="text"/>
Other (please specify) .....		-1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused .....		-3

**ASK IF MENTIONED HOUSE MAINTENANCE PROBLEMS AT AAHM7 (WAVE 1) AND HAVE NOT MOVED SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (Otherwise go to Q6)**

**Note: Housing maintenance problems mentioned in Wave 1 preload into:**

**5. Last year, you said that <house maintenance problem/s> needed to be fixed in your house. Has this been fixed? bahm16**

Yes .....	1
No .....	2
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

6. **Are there any (new) major things that need fixing?  
(Plumbing, fencing, electrical or gas, flooring, kitchen & appliances?) bahm7**

Yes (please specify) bahm7_t.....	1
No .....	2
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

7. **Do you know where to get help? bahm17  
IF YES, Where would you get help?**

Yes (please specify) bahm17_t.....	1
No .....	2
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (otherwise go to Section 5G)**

*Clarify only if necessary: For rural/remote: Your local area.  
For city/urban: Your suburb, within one or 2 km of your home.*

8. **Is this a good community or neighbourhood for little kids? bahm10  
Would you say it is: (READ OUT)**

Very good? .....	1
Good? .....	2
Okay? .....	3
Not so good? .....	4
Really bad? .....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (otherwise go to Section 5G)**

9. **Are there good places for kids to play in this community or neighbourhood? bahm11  
Would you say: (READ OUT)**

Yes lots of parks, playgrounds.....	1
Yes a few places that are good.....	2
Some places that are OK.....	3
No, not many.....	4
No, none.....	5
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK ONLY IF MOVED HOUSE SINCE LAST INTERVIEW: (otherwise go to Section 5G)**

**10. How safe would you say this community or neighbourhood is? bahm12**  
**Would you say it is: (READ OUT)**

- |                              |    |                    |
|------------------------------|----|--------------------|
| Very safe? .....             | 1  | } Go to Section 5G |
| Quite safe? .....            | 2  |                    |
| Okay? .....                  | 3  |                    |
| Not very safe? .....         | 4  | } Continue         |
| Dangerous? .....             | 5  |                    |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 | } Go to Section 5G |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |                    |
| Refused .....                | -3 |                    |

**IF UNSAFE OR DANGEROUS CODES 4 OR 5 ON Q10 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5G)**

**11. Why do you feel it is unsafe (dangerous)? bahm13**  
**PROBE: What other reasons? Any other reasons?**

- |                                 |    |
|---------------------------------|----|
| (please specify) bahm13_t ..... | 1  |
| Don't know .....                | -2 |
| Refused .....                   | -3 |

**Section 5G: Child Care and Early Education (CE)**

**IF (STUDY CHILD) 1 ½ - 2 ½ YEARS OLD (B COHORT) ASK; Otherwise go to Q2**

**I'd like to ask some questions about any school and care arrangements you use for (STUDY CHILD).**

**1a. In the past month, has (STUDY CHILD) gone to playgroup, mother's group, father's group, early learning circles or any other baby group/class? bace1**

- |   |    |            |
|---|----|------------|
| Yes (please specify type(s) of group or class) bace1_t..... | 1  | } Go to Q2 |
| No.....   | 2  |            |
| Don't know .....  | -2 |            |
| Refused.....  | -3 |            |

**1b. Does this group have a teacher or facilitator? bace1\_1**

- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes .....        | 1  |
| No.....          | 2  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

**IF (STUDY CHILD) 4 ½ - 5 ½ YEARS OLD (K COHORT) ASK: (Otherwise go to Q18)**

**2. Does (STUDY CHILD) go to preschool, kindergarten or school? bace2**

- |                              |    |             |
|------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....                    | 1  | Continue    |
| No.....                      | 2  | } Go to Q18 |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |             |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |             |
| Refused.....                 | -3 |             |

**IF (STUDY CHILD) GOES TO PRESCHOOL, ETC. CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK:  
(Otherwise go to Q18)**

**3. Does (STUDY CHILD) go to: READ OUT CATEGORIES bace3**

- |  |    |            |
|--|----|------------|
| Year one in school? .....  | 1  | } Continue |
| Pre-year one program in a school?<br>(Prep, kindergarten, reception, transition or pre-primary)..... | 2  |            |
| Preschool program in a school? .....   | 3  |            |
| Preschool program at a non-school centre? .....  | 4  |            |
| Mobile preschool? .....  | 5  |            |
| Home school .....  | 6  |            |
| Other (please specify) .....   | -1 |            |
| Don't know .....   | -2 |            |
| Refused.....   | -3 |            |

Use most appropriate term.

4. How many hours per week does (STUDY CHILD) go to preschool/ kindergarten/ school)? **bace4**

- (Please specify hours)
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

Use most appropriate term

5. How long has (STUDY CHILD) been going to (preschool/kindergarten/ school)? **bace5**

- Years (please specify)
- Months (please specify)
- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**IF CODES 1 ON Q2 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q18)**

The next few questions are about how often children go to school/preschool each week. I know there are lots of reasons why children may miss preschool/school some days.

6. Did (STUDY CHILD) go to preschool/school everyday he/she was supposed to go last week? **bace13**

*Interviewer note: Everyday means that the child is enrolled to go or supposed to go.*

- Yes ..... 1      Go to Q8
- No..... 2      Continue

**IF NO ON Q6, ASK: (Otherwise go to Q8)**

7. Why is that? **bace14**

- (STUDY CHILD) had illness/injury ..... 1
- Parent/Guardian had illness/injury ..... 2
- School/preschool/kindergarten not available or open  
(eg. for holidays) ...(these recoded as yes in Q6)
- Cultural commitments ..... 4
- Sorry business ..... 5
- Not enrolled for every day.....(these recoded as yes in Q6)

Child did not want to go (back-coded from "Other" category) ..... 7
Family commitments (back-coded from "Other" category) ..... 8

- Other (please specify) ..... -1
- Don't know ..... -2
- Refused..... -3

**IF CODE 1 ON Q2 ASK:**

**8. How does (STUDY CHILD) get to (school/preschool)?**

**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

*Interviewer note: It's easier for some kids to get to school than others.*

- Walk ..... bace15\_1
- Car ..... bace15\_2
- Bus ..... bace15\_3
- Bike ..... bace15\_4
- Train ..... bace15\_5
- Other (specify)..... bace15\_6
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**9. Who does (he/she) go with?**

**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

- Mum bace16\_1
- Dad bace16\_2
- Brothers and sisters ..... bace16\_3
- Other family members..... bace16\_4
- With (his/her) friends..... bace16\_5
- By themselves..... bace16\_6
- With other parents..... bace16\_7
- Other (please specify)..... bace16\_8
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**10. How much does (STUDY CHILD) like (his/her) teacher? bace17**

- Not at all ..... 1
- A little ..... 2
- Quite a bit..... 3
- A lot ..... 4
- Other (specify).....-1
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**11. Do you feel comfortable talking to (STUDY CHILD)'s teacher or carer? bace18**

- Yes ..... 1
- No ..... 2
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**12. How well does (STUDY CHILD)'s teacher or (preschool/school) let you know about your child's progress in the class? bace19**

- Very well..... 1
- Well ..... 2
- Just OK ..... 3
- Not done at all ..... 4
- Other (specify).....-1
- Don't know .....-2
- Refused.....-3

**IF CODE 1 ON Q2, ASK:**

- 13. Since (STUDY CHILD) started school or preschool this year, how often has (he/she) looked forward to going to preschool or school? bace20**

Most days..... 1  
 At least once a week..... 2  
 At least once a month ..... 3  
 Rarely or not at all ..... 4  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

- 14. Since (STUDY CHILD) started (preschool/school) this year, how often has (he/she) been upset or not wanted to go to preschool/school? bace21**

Most days..... 1  
 At least once a week..... 2  
 At least once a month ..... 3  
 Rarely or not at all ..... 4  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

- 15. As far as you know, has (STUDY CHILD) been bullied or treated unfairly at preschool/school because (he/she) is Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander? bace22**

Yes, bullied (other kids being mean to him/her) .....	1	} Continue
Yes, treated unfairly (adults being mean to him/her) .....	2	
Yes, both bullied and treated unfairly.....	3	
Neither.....	4	} Go to Q18
Other (specify).....	-1	
Don't know .....	-2	
Refused.....	-3	

**IF YES CODES 1, 2, OR 3 ON Q15 ASK: (Otherwise go to Q18)**

- 16. Can you tell me about it?**

(please specify) bace23\_t.....  
 .....  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

- 17. How did you deal with that? bace24**

(please specify) bace24\_t.....  
 .....  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**18. Does (STUDY CHILD) go to childcare, day-care or family day care? bace6**

- |                              |    |             |
|------------------------------|----|-------------|
| Yes .....                    | 1  | } Continue  |
| No.....                      | 2  |             |
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 | } Go to Q24 |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |             |
| Refused.....                 | -3 |             |

**ASK IF YES AT Q18**

**20. What types of childcare, day-care or family day care programs do you now use for (STUDY CHILD)?**

**CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

- |  |          |
|--|----------|
| Family day care in the carer's home .....                        | bace7_1  |
| Family day care in the child's home .....                        | bace7_2  |
| Occasional Care .....  | bace7_3  |
| Multifunctional Aboriginal Children's Service (MACS) .....       | bace7_4  |
| Day care centre (non preschool) .....                            | bace7_5  |
| Day care centre where the child goes to pre-school program ..... | bace7_6  |
| Day care centre without pre-school or parent unsure.....         | bace7_7  |
| Gym, leisure or community centre .....                           | bace7_8  |
| Mobile care unit .....   | bace7_9  |
| Workplace crèche .....   | bace7_10 |
| JET (Jobs Education Training) crèche .....                       | bace7_11 |
| Nanny (employed) .....   | bace7_12 |
| Other (please specify) .....                                     | bace7_13 |
| Before school care .....   | bace7_14 |
| After school care .....  | bace7_15 |
| Don't know .....   | -2       |
| Refused.....   | -3       |

*If the child has more than one arrangement put total hours of all childcare*

**21. How many hours per week does (STUDY CHILD) go to childcare? bace8**

(Please specify hours)

- |                              |    |
|------------------------------|----|
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |
| Refused.....                 | -3 |

**22. How long has (STUDY CHILD) been going to childcare? bace9**

Years (please specify)  .....

Months (please specify)   .....

- |                              |    |
|------------------------------|----|
| Other (please specify) ..... | -1 |
| Don't know .....             | -2 |
| Refused.....                 | -3 |

**23. What is the main reason (STUDY CHILD) goes to paid care? bace26**

Parental work commitments.....	1
Parental study commitments.....	2
Parent looking for work .....	3
Parental sport, shopping, social, volunteer or community activities .....	4
To give parent a break or time alone .....	5
So parent can attend to own, partner's or other relative's health needs (visit doctor/hospital) .....	6
A good way to prepare (STUDY CHILD) for school.....	7
Good for (STUDY CHILD)'s intellectual or language development .....	8
Good for (STUDY CHILD)'s social development to mix with other children of same age .....	9
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**24. Would you prefer (STUDY CHILD) to use child care services run for and by Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander people? bace27**

Prefer Aboriginal or Torres Strait Islander care .....	1
Prefer mainstream care .....	2
Don't care either way .....	3
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

**25. Who else looks after (STUDY CHILD) when you can't be there?  
CIRCLE ALL THAT APPLY**

Other parent .....	bace10_1
Brothers and sisters .....	bace10_7
Parent living elsewhere .....	bace10_2
Grandmother (mother's side of family) .....	bace10_8
Grandmother (father's side of family) .....	bace10_9
Grandfather (mother's side of family) .....	bace10_10
Grandfather (father's side of family) .....	bace10_11
Other relative .....	bace10_4
Friend or neighbour (not a relative) .....	bace10_5
Child looks after self .....	bace10_12
No one else (only P1) .....	bace10_13
Other (please specify) .....	bace10_6
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**IF (STUDY CHILD) DOESN'T GO TO PRE-SCHOOL/CHILDCARE, CODE 2 ON Q2 OR  
CODE 4 ON Q18 ASK: (Otherwise go to Section 5H)**

**26. What is the main reason that (STUDY CHILD) doesn't go to (preschool/childcare)?**  
bace11

<b>Child</b>	
Child does not need it .....	01
Child has disability or special needs.....	02
Child would be unsettled at school .....	03
Child is too young .....	04
<b>Availability</b>	
Transport problems.....	05
Not available locally .....	06
Cannot get a place.....	07
Cost too high.....	08
Not flexible enough/unsuitable times .....	09
<b>Parent concern/Value</b>	
Concerned with quality of school program .....	10
Family/Partner does not approve.....	11
Don't feel comfortable dealing with service provider (i.e. school) .....	12
Have decided not to send child yet.....	13
<b>Culture</b>	
Available school not culturally appropriate .....	14
Do not want child taught by non-indigenous carers.....	15
No other indigenous children at school .....	16
No cultural program available .....	17
<b>Other</b>	
Too much paperwork to complete .....	18
Attends school (so doesn't need childcare).....	19
Attends childcare (so doesn't go to school).....	20
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

## Section 5H: Activities (AC)

ASK EVERYONE:

Now I have some questions about activities (STUDY CHILD) might do with you or other family.

1a.

A. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members play music, sing songs, dance with (him/her) last week? **baac1a\_a**

- Yes.....1  
No .....2  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

1b.

A. Who did this with (him/her)?

- Mother .....**baac1baa**  
Father .....**baac1bab**  
Grandmother .....**baac1bac**  
Grandfather .....**baac1bad**  
Auntie .....**baac1bae**  
Uncle .....**baac1baf**  
Sister .....**baac1bag**  
Brother .....**baac1bah**  
Cousin .....**baac1bai**  
Friend .....**baac1baj**  
Other .....**baac1bak**  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

1c.

A. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1ca**

- Yes.....1  
No .....2  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

1a.

B. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members read a book to (him/her) last week? **baac1a\_b**

- Yes.....1  
No .....2  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

1b.

B. Who did this with (him/her)?

- Mother .....**baac1bba**  
Father .....**baac1bbb**  
Grandmother .....**baac1bbc**  
Grandfather .....**baac1bbd**  
Auntie .....**baac1bbe**  
Uncle .....**baac1bbf**  
Sister .....**baac1bbg**  
Brother .....**baac1bbh**  
Cousin .....**baac1bbi**  
Friend .....**baac1bbj**  
Other .....**baac1bbk**  
Don't know ..... -2  
Refused..... -3

- 1c. B. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1cb**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3
- 1a. C. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members tell (him/her) a story (not from a book) last week? **baac1a\_c**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3
- 1b. C. Who did this with (him/her)?
- Mother ..... **baac1bca**  
 Father ..... **baac1bcb**  
 Grandmother ..... **baac1bcc**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac1bcd**  
 Auntie ..... **baac1bce**  
 Uncle ..... **baac1bcf**  
 Sister ..... **baac1bcg**  
 Brother ..... **baac1bch**  
 Cousin ..... **baac1bci**  
 Friend ..... **baac1bcj**  
 Other ..... **baac1bck**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3
- 1c. C. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1cc**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3
- 1a. D. Do you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members take (him/her) shopping last week? **baac1a\_d**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3
- 1b. D. Who did this with (him/her)?
- Mother ..... **baac1bda**  
 Father ..... **baac1bdb**  
 Grandmother ..... **baac1bdc**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac1bdd**  
 Auntie ..... **baac1bde**  
 Uncle ..... **baac1bdf**  
 Sister ..... **baac1bdg**  
 Brother ..... **baac1bdh**  
 Cousin ..... **baac1bdi**  
 Friend ..... **baac1bdj**  
 Other ..... **baac1bdk**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

- 1c. D. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1cd**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. E. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members involve (him/her) in housework or cooking last week? **baac1a\_e**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. E. Who did this with (him/her)?
- Mother .....**baac1bea**  
 Father .....**baac1beb**  
 Grandmother .....**baac1bec**  
 Grandfather .....**baac1bed**  
 Auntie .....**baac1bee**  
 Uncle .....**baac1bef**  
 Sister .....**baac1beg**  
 Brother .....**baac1beh**  
 Cousin .....**baac1bei**  
 Friend .....**baac1bej**  
 Other .....**baac1bek**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1c. E. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1ce**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. F. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members draw pictures or do other art or craft with (him/her) last week? **baac1a\_f**
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. F. Who did this with (him/her)?
- Mother .....**baac1bfa**  
 Father .....**baac1bfb**  
 Grandmother .....**baac1bfc**  
 Grandfather .....**baac1bfd**  
 Auntie .....**baac1bfe**  
 Uncle .....**baac1bff**  
 Sister .....**baac1bfg**  
 Brother .....**baac1bfh**  
 Cousin .....**baac1bfi**  
 Friend .....**baac1bfj**  
 Other .....**baac1bfk**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

1c. F. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1cf**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

1a. G. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members play indoors with toys or games with (him/her) last week?  
 (K Cohort: eg. cards or board games)  
 (B Cohort: eg. teddy or blocks) **baac1a\_g**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

1b. G. Who did this with (him/her)?  
 Mother **baac1bga**  
 Father **baac1bgb**  
 Grandmother **baac1bgc**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac1bgd**  
 Auntie ..... **baac1bge**  
 Uncle ..... **baac1bfg**  
 Sister ..... **baac1bgg**  
 Brother ..... **baac1bgh**  
 Cousin ..... **baac1bgi**  
 Friend ..... **baac1bj**  
 Other ..... **baac1bgk**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

1c. G. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac1cg**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

1a. H. Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members play outdoors with ( him/her) Eg. walking or playing with a ball) in the last week? **baac1a\_h**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

1b. H. Who did this with (him/her)?  
 Mother **baac1bha**  
 Father ..... **baac1bhb**  
 Grandmother ..... **baac1bhc**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac1bhd**  
 Auntie ..... **baac1bhe**  
 Uncle ..... **baac1bhf**  
 Sister ..... **baac1bhg**  
 Brother ..... **baac1bhh**  
 Cousin ..... **baac1bhi**  
 Friend ..... **baac1bhj**  
 Other ..... **baac1bhk**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused.....-3

- 1c. H. **Was this activity done in an Indigenous language?** **baac1ch**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. I. **Did you or (STUDY CHILD)'s other family members play computer, "xbox" or "playstation" games with (him/her)?** **baac1a\_i**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. I. **Who did this with (him/her)?**  
 Mother ..... **baac1bia**  
 Father ..... **baac1bib**  
 Grandmother ..... **baac1bic**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac1bid**  
 Auntie ..... **baac1bie**  
 Uncle ..... **baac1bif**  
 Sister ..... **baac1big**  
 Brother ..... **baac1bih**  
 Cousin ..... **baac1bii**  
 Friend ..... **baac1bij**  
 Other ..... **baac1bik**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1c. I. **Was this activity done in an Indigenous language?** **baac1ci**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. J. **In the past month has (STUDY CHILD) gone to a playground?** **baac13a**  
 Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. J. **Who did this with (him/her)?**  
 Mother ..... **baac13ba**  
 Father ..... **baac13bb**  
 Grandmother ..... **baac13bc**  
 Grandfather ..... **baac13bd**  
 Auntie ..... **baac13be**  
 Uncle ..... **baac13bf**  
 Sister ..... **baac13bg**  
 Brother ..... **baac13bh**  
 Cousin ..... **baac13bi**  
 Friend ..... **baac13bj**  
 Other ..... **baac13bk**  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

- 1c. J. **Was this activity done in an Indigenous language?** baac13c
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. K. **In the past month has (STUDY CHILD) gone swimming?** baac14a
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. K. **Who did this with (him/her)?**
- Mother ..... baac14ba  
 Father ..... baac14bb  
 Grandmother ..... baac14bc  
 Grandfather ..... baac14bd  
 Auntie ..... baac14be  
 Uncle ..... baac14bf  
 Sister ..... baac14bg  
 Brother ..... baac14bh  
 Cousin ..... baac14bi  
 Friend ..... baac14bj  
 Other ..... baac14bk  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1c. K. **Was this activity done in an Indigenous language?** baac14c
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1a. L. **In the past month has (STUDY CHILD) gone to a library?** baac15a
- Yes.....1  
 No .....2  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3
- 1b. L. **Who did this with (him/her)?**
- Mother ..... baac15ba  
 Father ..... baac15bb  
 Grandmother ..... baac15bc  
 Grandfather ..... baac15bd  
 Auntie ..... baac15be  
 Uncle ..... baac15bf  
 Sister ..... baac15bg  
 Brother ..... baac15bh  
 Cousin ..... baac15bi  
 Friend ..... baac15bj  
 Other ..... baac15bk  
 Don't know ..... -2  
 Refused..... -3

- 1c. L. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac15c**
- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes.....         | 1  |
| No .....         | 2  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

THE FOLLOWING QUESTIONS (M AND N) APPLY TO K COHORT ONLY.

- 1a. M. In the past month has (STUDY CHILD) gone to a museum? **baac16a**
- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes.....         | 1  |
| No .....         | 2  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

- 1b. M. Who did this with (him/her)?
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Mother .....      | <b>baac16ba</b> |
| Father .....      | <b>baac16bb</b> |
| Grandmother ..... | <b>baac16bc</b> |
| Grandfather ..... | <b>baac16bd</b> |
| Auntie .....      | <b>baac16be</b> |
| Uncle .....       | <b>baac16bf</b> |
| Sister .....      | <b>baac16bg</b> |
| Brother .....     | <b>baac16bh</b> |
| Cousin .....      | <b>baac16bi</b> |
| Friend .....      | <b>baac16bj</b> |
| Other .....       | <b>baac16bk</b> |
| Don't know .....  | -2              |
| Refused.....      | -3              |

- 1c. M. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac16c**
- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes.....         | 1  |
| No .....         | 3  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

- 1a. N. In the past month has someone listened to (STUDY CHILD) read/pretend to read(explaining story or pictures)? **baac17a**
- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes.....         | 1  |
| No .....         | 2  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

- 1b. N. Who did this with (him/her)?
- |                   |                 |
|-------------------|-----------------|
| Mother .....      | <b>baac17ba</b> |
| Father .....      | <b>baac17bb</b> |
| Grandmother ..... | <b>baac17bc</b> |
| Grandfather ..... | <b>baac17bd</b> |
| Auntie .....      | <b>baac17be</b> |
| Uncle .....       | <b>baac17bf</b> |
| Sister .....      | <b>baac17bg</b> |
| Brother .....     | <b>baac17bh</b> |
| Cousin .....      | <b>baac17bi</b> |
| Friend .....      | <b>baac17bj</b> |
| Other .....       | <b>baac17bk</b> |
| Don't know .....  | -2              |
| Refused.....      | -3              |

1c.

- N. Was this activity done in an Indigenous language? **baac17c**
- |                  |    |
|------------------|----|
| Yes.....         | 1  |
| No .....         | 3  |
| Don't know ..... | -2 |
| Refused.....     | -3 |

**ASK EVERYONE:**

*Only read until they give an answer.*

2. About how many children's books are in your home now, including any library books? Would you guess...**baac5**  
**READ OUT**

None?.....	1
1 to 5? .....	2
6 to 10? .....	3
11 to 20? .....	4
21 to 30? .....	5
31 to 50? .....	6
51 to 100? .....	7
More than 100? .....	8
Other (please specify) .....	-1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused.....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

3. Thinking about all the things that (STUDY CHILD) does, whether at home or away, what are a couple of things you enjoy doing with (STUDY CHILD)? **baac8**  
**PROBE:** Can you tell me a bit more about that? What else?

<b>baac8_t</b> .....	1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

4. Thinking about all the things that (STUDY CHILD) does, whether at home or away, what are a couple of things (STUDY CHILD) enjoys doing with you? **baac9**  
**PROBE:** Can you tell me a bit more about that? What else?

<b>baac9_t</b> .....	1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

**ASK EVERYONE:**

5. Last year, a lot of parents said they wanted a good education for their child. What would a good education be for (STUDY CHILD)? **baac18**

<b>baac18_t</b> .....	1
Don't know .....	-2
Refused .....	-3

6. **Thinking about the next year, what are you hoping (STUDY CHILD) will do or learn?  
PROBE IF NECESSARY: Things that might happen for (him/her) this year?** **baac19**

	<b>baac19_t</b> .....	1
Don't know .....		-2
Refused .....		-3

7. **Is there anything else that you want to tell us?** **baac12**

	<b>baac12_t</b> .....	1
No .....		2
Don't know .....		-2
Refused .....		-3

8. **What language was this interview conducted in?**

First language selected .....	<b>baac20_1</b> (not in General Release)	
Second language selected .....	<b>baac20_2</b> (not in General Release)	
Third language selected .....	<b>baac20_3</b> (not in General Release)	
Fourth language selected .....	<b>baac20_4</b> (not in General Release)	
Five language selected .....	<b>baac20_5</b> (not in General Release)	
Don't know .....		-2
Refused .....		-3

Derived variables:

Interview conducted in – Language 1	<b>baac20_I1</b>
Interview conducted in – Language 2	<b>baac20_I2</b>
Interview conducted in – Language 3	<b>baac20_I3</b>
Interview conducted in – Language 4	<b>baac20_I4</b>
Interview conducted in – Language 5	<b>baac20_I5</b>

**Language types**

English/Aboriginal English .....	1
An Indigenous language .....	2
A creole .....	3
A foreign language .....	4
Sign language .....	5

## ATTACHMENT A

### Relationships

#### YOUR PARTNER

Your husband	1
Your wife	2
Your defacto / fiancée / partner	3
Your defacto / fiancé / partner	4
Your boyfriend	5
Your girlfriend	6

#### YOUR CHILD

Your son	7
Your daughter	8
Your stepson	9
Your stepdaughter	10
Your adoptive / foster son	11
Your adoptive / foster daughter	12

#### YOUR PARENT

Your Father	13
Your Mother	14
Your Stepfather	15
Your Stepmother	16
Your adoptive / foster mother	17
Your adoptive / foster father	18

#### YOUR BROTHER OR SISTER

Your brother	19
Your sister	20
Your stepbrother / half brother	21
Your stepsister / half sister	22
Your adoptive / foster brother	23
Your adoptive / foster sister	24

#### YOUR GRANDPARENT

Your Grandmother (mother's mother)	25
Your Grandmother (father's mother)	26
Your Grandfather (mother's father)	27
Your Grandfather (father's father)	28

#### YOUR GRANDCHILD

Your Grandson (daughter's son)	29
Your Grandson (son's son)	30
Your Granddaughter (daughter's daughter)	31
Your Granddaughter (son's daughter)	32

#### YOUR AUNTIES AND UNCLES

Your Uncle (mother's brother)	33
Your Uncle (father's brother)	34
Your Aunt (mother's sister)	35
Your Aunt (father's sister)	36

#### YOUR NIECES AND NEPHEWS

Your Nephew (sister's son)	37
Your Nephew (brother's son)	38
Your Niece (sister's daughter)	39
Your Niece (brother's daughter)	40

#### YOUR COUSINS

Your Male cousin (mother's side)	41
Your Male cousin (father's side)	42
Your Female cousin (mother's side)	43
Your Female cousin (father's side)	44

#### OTHER RELATIVE

Other person related by marriage, in-laws	45
Other blood relationship, extended family (specify)	46
Cultural relationship (e.g. skin relationship) (specify)	47

#### NOT RELATED

Related to another person in household	48
Not related at all	49
Don't know	-2
Refused	-3

## ATTACHMENT B

### Languages

English/Aboriginal English .....	1
Kriol.....	2
Sign language.....	3
Foreign language(s) (specify first foreign language).....	4
Foreign language(s) (specify second foreign language).....	5
Foreign language(s) (specify third foreign language).....	6
Foreign language(s) (specify fourth foreign language).....	7
Foreign language(s) (specify fifth foreign language).....	8

#### **Arnhem Land and Daly River Region Languages**

Anindilyakwa.....	9
Burarra.....	10
Kunwinjku .....	11
Maung.....	12
Ngan'gikurunggurr <sup>13</sup>	
Nunggubuyu .....	14
Rembarrnga.....	15
Tiwi .....	16
Alawa .....	17
Dalabon .....	18
Gudanji .....	19
Gundjeihmi.....	20
Gun-nartpa.....	21
Gurr-goni.....	22
Iwaidja.....	23
Jaminjung .....	24
Jawoyn.....	25
Jingulu .....	26
Kunbarlang .....	27
Kune .....	28
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